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WEATHER: Partly
cloudy, little change
in temperature.

EARLY
EDITION

LOYALISTS HOLD LINES AS BATTLE OF BILBAO OPENS ON FOUR FRONTS

Five Fascist Planes
Shot Down in Big
Air Battle

MADRID, June 11.—Brief
communiques from the
Basque front today reported
the opening of the biggest
battle of the Spanish war,
with the fate of Bilbao dependent
on its outcome.

The fascist forces—40,000 Italian
and German regular troops, 7,000
Moors and 3,000 Carlists—launched
an offensive from four directions.
One column pointed from Orduna
toward Barambio, 16 miles south of
Bilbao. Two other columns struck
at points 15 miles northeast of the
Basque capital and from Mount
Biscarri, 12 miles east. The fourth
sector of fighting was in the Le-
mona area, due east of Bilbao.

Five fascist planes were shot
down in a big air battle just before
sundown. Details were lacking.
Six government bombers flew far
back of the fascist headquarters at
Vitoria and destroyed the Logroño
airfield and five planes—four pur-
suit ships and a bomber—that had
just landed.

Fascist batteries of high-powered
artillery boomed all day long,
while squadrons of fascist planes
bombed Basque trenches.

Basque commanders said the
Loyalists had courageously repulsed
an attack preceded by a withering
artillery and air bombardment in
the Orduna-Amurrio sector to the
south.

[The London Daily Telegraph's
correspondent with the fascists on
the Basque front compared the
offensive to a major drive of the
World War.]

On the Guernica front, Loyalist
troops yesterday evening made a sur-
prise attack, took an important hill,
more than 100 prisoners, several
cannon and machine guns and
numerous rifles. The new position
dominates a wide stretch of terri-
tory near the Aragon highway,
from which the fascists were
forced to withdraw.

General Jose Miaja, commander
in chief of the Madrid front, an-
nounced today that the govern-
ment had appointed him Chief Gov-
ernor of Madrid. He also retains
his military command.

PARIS, June 11 (UP).—Gene-
vieve Tabouis, foreign editor of
L'Ouvre, today said that Musso-
lini is preparing to send "tens of
thousands" of regular Italian
troops to Spain.

The fascist dictator decided on a
final large-scale attempt to win
victory for Franco, she said, and
convoked all regulars who had
asked to go to Ethiopia.

They will be sent to Spain as
completely organized units, she
added.

Basques Tell Pope of Nazi Air Invasion

Horrors of Guernica
Described in Note
to Vatican

BILBAO, Spain, June 11.—Details
of the fascist bombings of unforti-
fied towns and their machine-gun
murders of non-combatant men,
women and children in the Basque
country have been submitted to
Pope Pius by a delegation of Basque
priests most of them witnesses of
the fascist atrocities, it was dis-
closed today.

The delegation secretly went to
Rome. The text of the letter they
left with the Pope was published
today.

It sets out that prior to arrival
of the fascists in the Vitoria area, the
Catholic clergy was respected, per-
sonally and in the exercise of their
duties, by the Basque authorities and
even received the help of the Govern-
ment.

The report describes the horrors
of Guernica, the churches burned
by incendiary bombs. The letter says
the fascist aviators "pitilessly ma-
chine-gunned the fleeing inhabi-
tants." The slators saw the ruin
and casualties they were causing,
the letters go on, but they continued
the attack.

The same kind of ruthless de-
struction and slaughter was car-

Troops of Allies Refused to Fight Against Red Army

U.S. State Department Files Show Canadian,
French and American Soldiers Would Not
Advance Against Bolsheviks

WASHINGTON, June 11.—While leaders of the World
War Allies conspired to overthrow the Russian Bolshevik
Government in 1919, their interventionist troops mutinied
and refused to fight, it was revealed today.

The plottings at secret Paris conferences and the flat
refusal of American, British and
French soldiers to go into action in
Russia are disclosed in secret State
Department files made public today.

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ferences and the flat refusal of
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are disclosed in secret State De-
partment files made public today.

The reports published cover
Russian-American relations in 1918.
President Wilson had proposed to
the other powers a meeting at
Prinkipo Island, Greece, to draw up
a "treaty" between the Bolsheviks
and the counter-revolutionary
forces that were trying to regain
power.

CANADIANS REFUSE
But the "peace conference"
turned into demands for sending
more troops to bolster the counter-
revolutionary army and to attempt
to overthrow the Bolshevik govern-
ment.

Units of the Allied troops were
sent to Archangel, the reports show,
soon after the signing of a separate
peace between Russia and Germany.
Then there appears in the minutes
this indirect statement by

(Continued on Page 4)

Mayor Repeats Opposition to Salary Boosts

Board of Estimate to
Consider Extension
of Subway

MAYOR LaGuardia yesterday
affirmed before the Board of Es-
timate a statement previously at-
tributed to him that he is opposed
to restoration of pay increases to
appointed city officials receiving
more than \$5,000 a year.

The question was brought up by
Comptroller Taylor, who presented
a motion that the Corporation
Council be asked to submit an op-
inion as to whether magistrates and
city court judges appointed by
Mayor LaGuardia at the reduced
salaries would receive pay boosts
as would those appointed at full
salaries by previous mayors.

"I read in the public press today
or yesterday statements of opposi-
tion to restoration of salaries over
\$5,000 a year," said the Comptroller,
"and I would like to have our
powers defined by the Corporation."
"I made the statement," said the
Mayor, "that I was opposed to res-
toration of salary cuts to those oc-
cupying appointive positions and
who are receiving \$5,000 a year or
more."

Following a conference with
Chairman John Delaney of the
Board of Transportation, Mayor
LaGuardia played on the Board of
Estimate Calendar for considera-
tion next week resolutions calling
for the extension of two important
links of the Independent Subway,
the Fulton line in Brooklyn and the
Eastchester line in Bronx.

New Farm Bill Appears Sure In Congress

WASHINGTON, June 11 (UP).—Enactment of a new, far-flung agri-
cultural reform bill at this session
of Congress appeared assured to-
night after President Roosevelt and
Secretary of Agriculture Henry A.
Wallace endorsed the principles of a
measure sponsored by large farm
organizations.

The measure proposes to continue
the control over crop acreage that
the government now has in its soil
conservation program; carries a
provision for the establishment of
an ever-normal granary to safe-
guard farmers against losses during
lean years; proposes to guarantee
farmers a "parity" price for their
products and would authorize com-
modity loans to farmers.

(Continued on Page 4)

Roosevelt Signs Tax Probe Bill

Houses Passes Nuisance
Taxes and Three-Cent
Postage Extension

WASHINGTON, June 11.—Presi-
dent Roosevelt today signed the
joint resolution passed by Congress
to create a Senate-House Com-
mittee to investigate rich income tax
dodgers.

The invest- tion is expected to
commence next week. Alleged tax
dodgers are expected to have their
names made public before they are
called to testify before the probe
committee.

While the President was signing
the bill in the White House, Rep-
resentative Hamilton Fish, red-
square specialist and spokesman for
big business, demanded that the in-
vestigating committee "first investi-
gate President Roosevelt."

Fish made his demand in the
midst of House debate on extension
for two years of approximately
\$500,000,000 in nuisance taxes.

The House today voted a two-
year extension of nuisance taxes
and three-cent postage which yields
the government \$625,000,000 annu-
ally, after Republicans had turned
an attack on administration fiscal
policies into personal criticism of
President Roosevelt.

Before finally passing the tax ex-
tension bill, the House: Defeated,
50 to 74, an amendment by Rep.
John D. Dingell, D. Mich., to limit
the extension to one year.

Defeated 31 to 85, an amendment
by Rep. Edward A. Kenney, D.
N. J., to junk nuisance taxes and
have a national lottery.

(Continued on Page 4)

NYA Fund Cut Seen in Budget

Slash of Fourth for
Coming Year Provided
by New Figure

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, June 11.—Un-
less the \$1,500,000,000 relief ap-
propriation is increased by the Senate,
the National Youth Administration
will find its funds cut by more than
one-fourth for the coming year.

It was definitely learned today that
at a recent closed meeting of the
Senate Appropriations Committee,
WPA Administrator Harry Hopkins
asked for \$50,000,000 for the NYA
as compared with the \$68,000,000
spent to assist school and working
youths this year.

The lower figure asked for by
Hopkins for NYA was in direct
proportion to the pending slash in
the entire relief budget.

CUT UNEXPECTED

It had generally been assumed
that even with the cut in the total
relief appropriation, the NYA would
actually receive \$75,000,000—an in-
crease of \$8,000,000 over its expendi-
tures for this year.

This belief arose from a provision
in the House Appropriation Bill
saying that not more than \$75,000,
000 of the \$1,500,000,000 appropria-
tion was to go for NYA activities.

At the same time, figures released
by the Works Progress Adminis-
tration gave the impression that
NYA would get the full \$75,000,000.
Unless the \$1,500,000,000 appropriation
already voted by the House is in-
creased, the only way in which the
Youth Administration could keep
from being slashed would be at the
expense of the WPA workers.

German Ship Aground

MAGALLANES, Chile, June 11
(UP).—The German freighter
Planet, aground in Smith Channel
near the western entrance to the
Straits of Magellan, tonight radioed
a call for immediate assistance.

The 5,821-ton vessel, owned by
Reederei F. Laeisz, G. M. B. H., of
Hamburg, said its No. 1 hold al-
ready was flooded.

(Continued on Page 4)

'Rubber Hose for Reds' Asked by Harvey Again

Addressing a secret meeting
Thursday night, Republican Queens
Borough President George U. Har-
vey repeated his provocative de-
claration made last April 14, at the
Hippodrome, that police violence
should be unleashed against all
Communists.

More than a hundred persons
heard Harvey openly advocate
bloodshed against militant workers
when he spoke to a privately invited
audience at Flagg Court Auditorium,
7200 Ridge Boulevard, Brooklyn. The
crowd was generously sprinkled
with business men, members of the
American Legion and the Knights
of Columbus.

The red-baiting Republican poli-
tician charged that the home relief
system of this city is "controlled by

Elect Broun News Guild Head Again

Progressives Swept Into
Office at St. Louis
Convention

By S. W. Gerson
(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

ST. LOUIS, June 11.—A
progressive leader was re-
elected for the fourth time
president of his union by ac-
clamation and his progressive
policies enthusiastically endorsed
today as the fourth national con-
vention of the American Newspaper
Guild passed into labor history.

The leader was, of course, Hey-
wood Broun, noted columnist,
founder of the Guild and executive
member of the Committee for In-
dustrial Organization. His election
was marked by a rising ovation
from the 100-odd delegates who
represented 11,000 organized news-
papermen of the country.

CITES PROGRESSIVE TREND

A glowing tribute was paid
Broun by Morris Watson of New
York, who hailed the distinguished
writer as a progressive and great
public figure. Broun's re-election
would be particularly appropriate
in view of the Guild's affiliation to
the CIO earlier this week. Watson
pointed out in placing Broun's
name in nomination, "Broun is the
final seal of approval on the pro-
gressive policies of the convention."

"This convention is one of the
most progressive any union ever
held," said Watson. "We have
pledged ourselves to organize the
unorganized. We have recognized
our identity of interests with all
labor. Every action we have taken
has been progressive. When we
elect a president we must elect a
progressive."

MEMBERSHIP NOW 11,000

"The man whom I am going to
nominate is a progressive. Under
his leadership this Guild has gone
from a small group of writers to a
leadership we will, I am sure, dou-
ble and quadruple our member-
ship in a short period."

"He is not only a great Guild
leader but he has great stature
throughout the American labor
movement and he is a great public
figure—Heywood Broun."

A salvo of applause followed as
voices shouted "second nomination"
from all corners of the room. The
election was by acclamation.

EDDY ELECTED

With Broun were elected, unani-
mously in all cases but two, the
entire former international execu-
tive board. One vice-president
from Canada was added and the
office of international vice-presi-
dent, created by the convention,
was filled.

Johnathan Eddy of New York,
former executive secretary, was
named executive vice-president.

(Continued on Page 4)

Parsons Kidnap Contact Made, Family Hints

STONY BROOK, L. I., June 11.—
Activity around the Parsons farm
here yesterday indicated that con-
tact with the kidnapers of Mrs.
Alice Parsons, a member of the
wealthy Standard Oil Pratt family,
had been established and that the
\$25,000 ransom money was about to
be paid.

A taxicab and another car drove
up to the Parsons place, and their
occupants talked with Mr. William
H. Parsons, husband of the missing
woman. Police refused to allow
newspaper men to trail the cars.

Various theories were advanced
by investigators as to the kid-
napping method. One investigator
put forward his opinion that the
woman, a social registerite, had
been put into a boat. There was
general agreement that she had
gone from her home in an auto-
mobile.

The \$25,000 ransom money was
believed to have been made up of
the Pratt family. Her husband and
herself, it is claimed, have prop-
erty and resources, but no immedi-
ate cash of the amount demanded.

(Continued on Page 4)

Edison Paid \$55,000 For Labor Spies

Railway Audit Stools
Tell of Trailing
Union Members

Fifty-five thousand dollars was
paid out to the notorious Railway
Audit and Inspection Co. by the
Consolidated Edison Co. over a
period of three years.

Freder Strader, district manager
of the strikebreaking and labor spy
agency made that admission yester-
day at a hearing before the Na-
tional Labor Relations Board. The
hearing is on complaints filed
against the big utility company by
the CIO United Electrical and
Radio Workers Union.

William L. Ransom, attorney for
the giant utility, attempted to stop
the examination of Strader and a
former Railway Audit employee
Charles A. Smith, but was un-
successful.

The Railway Audit and Inspec-
tion Co. figured in the expose of
labor spying at the LaFollette hear-
ings in Washington. At that time
it was revealed that Consolidated
Edison hired the spy agency. The
two men were subpoenaed by the
Labor Board.

REPORTED TO PRESIDENTS

Smith admitted that he had made
his reports of activities directly to
Frank W. Smith, president of New
York Edison and John H. Parker,
president of Brooklyn Edison.

He told of trailing men from early
in the morning to late at night, re-
porting whom they met, and all
their activities.

In the course of his three years
of "service" for the Consolidated
Edison, Smith said he trailed
Stephen L. Solovay, an employee of
the Astoria Light, Heat and Power
Co., a Consolidated affiliate. Solovay,

CLUBS, TEAR GAS RULE MONROE, MICH., AFTER ATTACK ON STRIKERS

Steel Union Warns Girdler to Stop Killings, Beatings

Attack on Negro Organizer by Monroe Black
Legion Assailed by Murray in Chicago Before
Parley in Governor's Office

By Hays Jones
(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

CHICAGO, Ill., June 11.—"The temper of American
labor will not permit the Republic Steel Corporation to
continue to carry on the shooting down and clubbing of
our people," Van A. Bittner, regional S.W.O.C. director to-
day told Tom Girdler, Republic steel president.

"The killing of the strikers at
your plant in South Chicago and the
mob rule put into effect by
your gangsters must be stopped,"
Bittner warned in a wire.

The statement of the S.W.O.C.
head referred to the vigilante at-
tack on Leonidas McDonald, Negro
steel organizer by a Black Legion
gang in Monroe, Michigan, yester-
day, the attack on pickets and the
burning of union headquarters.

BITTNER GOES TO PARLEY

Gov. M. Clifford Townsend of
Indiana made a gesture toward
settling the steel strike in the In-
diana region today. He wired Van
A. Bittner asking him to attend a
conference in Springfield, in the
Governor's office, to seek a settle-
ment.

Mr. Bittner went but it is doubt-
ful if the conference can be of great
advantage, except in Indiana. Van
A. Bittner and Youngstown are

(Continued on Page 4)

Mahoning Valley Labor Lines Up With Strikers

United Labor Congress, Mostly A.F.L. Unions,
Votes Unanimously Protesting Vigilante
Methods of Youngstown Officials

By Adam Lapin
(Special to the Daily Worker)

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, June 11.—The organized labor
movement of the Mahoning Valley threw its full support
today behind a drive to break the reign of terror which is
fast gripping the strike area here.

At an emergency meeting this afternoon, the United
Labor Congress, consisting pre-
dominately of A. F. of L. unions
voted unanimously to fight against
all efforts to swear in special pol-
ice, buy new arms, and other re-
pressive measures which have been
proposed by Mayor Lionel Evans.

The Congress also protested
against the strikebreaking steps al-
ready taken by Sheriff Ralph E.
Elser and the municipal govern-
ment of Youngstown. About 20,000
workers in 60 unions are affiliated
with the Congress.

Tonight the executive body of the
labor Congress will appear before
the city council to demand its po-
sition against all strikebreaking ac-
tions.

TO MEET SUNDAY

Following a conference with the
Mayor and other officials tonight or
tomorrow, another meeting of the
United Labor Congress will be held
Sunday at 2 P. M. to consider fur-
ther action as well as the general
strike proposal which has already
been made by a number of unions.

The truck drivers union and the
building service union have gone
on record favoring a general strike
if violence against strikers con-
tinues.

President Andrew Hubbard of the
Labor Congress declared that the
A. F. of L. unions were acting to
"protect the organized labor move-
ments of the Mahoning Valley."
He said that he considered the
strikebreaking measures against the
steel union to be a menace to all
workers organized and unorganized.

The rallying of the A. F. of L.
unions behind the steel strikers
came as tension and the danger of
violence due to the provocative ac-
tions by the police and the sheriff
and his deputies increased hourly.

BURKE ARRESTED

Last night Robert Burke, youth-
ful S.W.O.C. organizer who achieved
national fame last year when he
was expelled from Columbia Uni-
versity for participation in an anti-
Nazi demonstration, was arrested
on a framed up charge of "shoot-
ing with intent to kill and sus-
picion." Burke was released today
on \$1,000 bond by Municipal Judge
John W. Powers. The case was held
over for the grand jury.

The shooting charge is connected
with the shooting of a police officer

(Continued on Page 4)

City Commission Asks State Police When CIO Plans Rally

MONROE, Mich., June 11 (UP).
—The mayor and city commis-
sion of Monroe, scene of one of
the bitterest clashes of the steel
strike, transmitted to Governor
Frank Murphy tonight a formal
demand that the state militia be
called out.

A resolution adopted unani-
mously declared "local feeling is
intense and danger of bloodshed
imminent."

It demanded the troops be sent
here on or before Sunday.

That is the date set for a mass
meeting by the C.I.O. to protest
last night's teargassing of strike
pickets.

The protest meeting was called
by President Homer Martin of
the United Automobile Workers.

He asked every local union in
Michigan, Ohio and Indiana to
send delegates.

By Lawrence Emery
(Special to the Daily Worker)

MONROE, Mich., June 11.—A
calm has settled over this little city
after a night during which a ring
of terror swept it. Today the streets
are quiet and peaceful and a visitor
would note nothing unusual.

But it is an unstable peace that
has been established by an armed
force of irresponsible vigilantes or-
ganized by the mayor himself and
below the surface all the issues
which produced a day and night of
violence are intensified.

Last night reports filtered in
that Pontiac workers had declared a
"labor holiday" and were coming
here in numbers. Before midnight
every road leading to town was
blockaded.

HAUL CARS

At Monroe and Elm streets, on the
main highway less than two blocks
from the heart of the town, scores
of American Legionnaires in uniform
city police and numbers of the "spe-
cial police" began halting every car
that approached.

They were armed with baseball
bats, high-powered rifles, shot-guns
and sidearms. Later a group of spe-
cial police came in armed with tear
gas guns, each carrying a burlap bag
over his shoulder containing tear gas
projectiles.

Every car on the highway was
stopped. If the occupants could sat-
isfy the vigilantes, they were al-
lowed to pass. But if answers to
questions were not satisfactory, the
occupants were hauled out, searched,
their car searched, then ordered to
turn around and "get the hell out
and stay out."

ESCORT CARS

As each car was turned back, a
police car armed to the hilt would
take off in pursuit "to make sure
they kept going."

At least 50 cars from Pontiac were
turned back.

A number of the vigilantes block-
ading the highway were intoxicated.

(Continued on Page 4)

CIO to Open Drive Among US Employes

Negro Tobacco Workers
Ask Affiliation,
Davis Reports

By Alan Max
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, June 11.—The
Committee for Industrial Organiza-
tion will launch an intensive drive
within the next two weeks to bring
some 375,000 Federal government
employees under its banner, it was
learned today.

At the same time the Lewis or-
ganization, which has declared its
intention of entering all fields with
the exception of the railroads and
the building trades, will start a
drive among the highly exploited
tobacco workers of the South.

At C. I. O. headquarters today it
was said that Negro organizers
could be chosen shortly for the
tobacco drive in consultation with
John P. Davis, National Secretary
of the National Negro Congress.

Eighty per cent of the workers in
the cigarette, smoking and chewing
tobacco and snuff industry,
which would be included in the
drive, are Negro.

The launching of a new federal
employees union was given impetus
at a mass meeting at the Hotel
Willard last night, at which 1,500
government workers enthusiastically
asked the CIO to enter the Fed-
eral field.

The meeting was sponsored by
seven lodges which had been sus-
pended from the American Federa-

(Continued on Page 4)

COLUMN LEFT!



By
Harrison
George

Fascist Piracy at Our Door

CUBA has its own flag and a man who is called its "president." But, in fact, he doesn't count. He must do what a military general named Fulgencio Batista prescribes. And, in turn, Batista, who knows the smell of Morgan money, gladly follows the hints of the U. S. Ambassador.

All of which should make clear that those responsible for Batista are not free from responsibility for a nifty bit of piracy that gentlemen have been indulging in as a side line, in aid of fascism in Spain.

Readers will recall the Daily Worker revelations a few weeks ago, of a Spanish fascist spy ring in America, in which the shipping firm of Garcia y Diaz was nastily involved. How this touches Batista will be seen later. First, we mentioned that Garcia y Diaz once owned the Spanish steamer "Navemar."

Last October, the democratic government of Spain took over all ships for war purposes. Shortly afterward, the Navemar entered New York and was promptly tied up by a lawsuit of Garcia y Diaz in a federal court.

Last Monday, the U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals reversed a decision of a federal judge in Brooklyn, who had given the ship to Garcia y Diaz for no good reason but an apparent liking for fascism. And since this ties up with Cuban affairs, it is worth noting that the final decision of the appeal court said:

"If we concede, as we must, that the Spanish government possesses, as an incident to sovereignty, the right of appropriating private property to public use when the exigencies of public welfare demanded, then the right to issue its decree of Oct. 10, 1936, must be admitted. The Navemar was subject to the government decree."

It happens that Garcia y Diaz, owners of the Navemar, were agents for another Spanish shipping company, which owned a ship called "Manuel Arnus." Which ship reached Havana—on its way to Mexico—Oct. 25, last.

The Manuel Arnus likewise was legally taken by the Spanish government decree of Oct. 10. But the Cuban "government" which is run by Batista refused to observe the law of nations and, though it recognizes the legal government of Spain, has been indulging in nothing less than piracy against it.

In this, they got the help of the ship's officers, who went ashore at Havana and complained that the crew were "mutinous" and the ship "loaded with explosives and machine guns."

Actually, all sane-thinking people very well understand that these howls are NOTHING OTHER THAN LAMENTATIONS FOR LOST HOPES WERE PLACED.

"THE SMASHING OF THE LAST ESPIONAGE CORPS OF ONE OF THE FOREIGN STATES IS A STUNNING BLOW TO THE INCENDIARIES OF WAR AND THEIR PLANS TO UNDERMINE THE POWER OF THE RED ARMY AND TO ENSLAVE THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"THIS SMASHING IS PROOF, NOT OF A CRISIS IN THE SOVIET POWER BUT A CRISIS IN THE ESPIONAGE OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES."

"The spies have been caught red-handed. Their plans and the plans of their masters were exposed by the dictatorship of the working class."

"All their cunning, all their refined camouflage, all the centuries of experience of bourgeois espionage have been, and will continue to be, smashed by the growing vigilance of the Soviet intelligence service, the vigilance of the organs of the working class dictatorship, created by the great Party of Lenin and Stalin."

"The eight spies, who have been caught, who sold themselves to the enemy, betrayed the fatherland, are tire Soviet people by a special session of the U. S. S. R. Supreme Court."

"The court will expose to the last detail all the vile ways, means, and methods by which the military espionage clique wanted to bring about defeat of the great Red Army, shed rivers of workers' and peasants' blood, destroy the U. S. S. R., and re-establish power of the landlords and capitalists."

"The vigilance of the Soviet intelligence service, the vigilance of the organs of the People's Commissariat of Home Affairs headed by Yezhov—for whose words are not separated from deeds—cut off the vile activity of these eight fascist spies."

Smashing Spy Ring Shows USSR Power, Says Soviet Paper

Breaking Up of Espionage Ring 'Stunning Blow to Incendiaries of War and Plans to Undermine Soviets,' Says Pravda

(By Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 11.—Pravda, Communist Party newspaper, today warned spies and assassins to stay out of the Soviet Union and told their fascist bosses that the smashing blow to "the incendiaries of war and the strength, the power, and the indestructibility of the Soviet system."

Discussing today's treason trial of eight former Red Army leaders, Pravda says that the breaking up of the "last espionage corps of one of the foreign states" is a stunning blow to "the incendiaries of war and their plans to undermine the power of the Red Army and to enslave the people of the Soviet Union."

Declaring that the discovery of these spies is equivalent to a crisis for the foreign bourgeois espionage service, Pravda recalls the words of Stalin in his speech on March 3 at the plenary meeting of the Central Committee of the Soviet Union Communist Party.

In that speech, Stalin pointed out and proved that the sending of spies and diversions is an indispensable attribute of every bourgeois state.

"Such is the law of relations between bourgeois states," he said. In the same report, Stalin said that, from the point of view of Marxism, "the bourgeois states would send twice and three times as many wreckers, spies, diversions and assassins to the Soviet Union as they send to any bourgeois state."

The eight spies who come up before the special session of the Supreme Court were a very important detachment of a certain state which is particularly active in sending spies to the Soviet Union.

"The fascist masters placed big hopes on this corps," the newspaper continues, "and therefore they were very anxious to observe the law of nations and, though it recognizes the legal government of Spain, has been indulging in nothing less than piracy against it."

"Inspired by exposed anti-Soviet lies, the Nazi propaganda minister, Goebbels and the German press during the last few days has been continuously shrieking about the 'removals and arrests of big military persons in the Soviet Union,' which allegedly means a 'crisis in the Soviet power. These ridiculous falsehoods depict the discovery of the eight spies as marking a 'weakness of the Soviet power.' Such lies betray the masters of the fascist press."

"EXPOSURE OF THIS BAND AND ITS TRIAL IS A SIGN OF THE STRENGTH, THE POWER, AND THE INDESTRUCTIBILITY OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

"The fascist supporters of the spies are placing themselves in a ridiculous position. They themselves send the spies to the Soviet Union and when the organs of Soviet power exposes them, catches them all redhanded, these gentlemen set up a howl about the inhuman treatment towards spies."

"Only the most naive simpletons can accept these cries of the reactionary press at their face value. Actually, all sane-thinking people very well understand that these howls are NOTHING OTHER THAN LAMENTATIONS FOR LOST HOPES WERE PLACED."

"THE SMASHING OF THE LAST ESPIONAGE CORPS OF ONE OF THE FOREIGN STATES IS A STUNNING BLOW TO THE INCENDIARIES OF WAR AND THEIR PLANS TO UNDERMINE THE POWER OF THE RED ARMY AND TO ENSLAVE THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"THIS SMASHING IS PROOF, NOT OF A CRISIS IN THE SOVIET POWER BUT A CRISIS IN THE ESPIONAGE OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES."

"The spies have been caught red-handed. Their plans and the plans of their masters were exposed by the dictatorship of the working class."

"All their cunning, all their refined camouflage, all the centuries of experience of bourgeois espionage have been, and will continue to be, smashed by the growing vigilance of the Soviet intelligence service, the vigilance of the organs of the working class dictatorship, created by the great Party of Lenin and Stalin."

"The eight spies, who have been caught, who sold themselves to the enemy, betrayed the fatherland, are tire Soviet people by a special session of the U. S. S. R. Supreme Court."

"The court will expose to the last detail all the vile ways, means, and methods by which the military espionage clique wanted to bring about defeat of the great Red Army, shed rivers of workers' and peasants' blood, destroy the U. S. S. R., and re-establish power of the landlords and capitalists."

"The vigilance of the Soviet intelligence service, the vigilance of the organs of the People's Commissariat of Home Affairs headed by Yezhov—for whose words are not separated from deeds—cut off the vile activity of these eight fascist spies."

"This smashing of the military espionage group, upon whom the fascist press at their face value. Actually, all sane-thinking people very well understand that these howls are NOTHING OTHER THAN LAMENTATIONS FOR LOST HOPES WERE PLACED."

"THE SMASHING OF THE LAST ESPIONAGE CORPS OF ONE OF THE FOREIGN STATES IS A STUNNING BLOW TO THE INCENDIARIES OF WAR AND THEIR PLANS TO UNDERMINE THE POWER OF THE RED ARMY AND TO ENSLAVE THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"THIS SMASHING IS PROOF, NOT OF A CRISIS IN THE SOVIET POWER BUT A CRISIS IN THE ESPIONAGE OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES."

Fascist Spies In Red Army Put on Trial

8 Accused Confess Treason Charges Are True

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 11.—Eight members of a fascist spy ring that operated within the Red Army went on trial this morning on charges of treason before a special session of the Soviet Union Supreme Court's military collegium.

The accused are former Marshal Mikhail N. Tukhachevsky; General I. E. Yakir, former commander of the Leningrad military district; General I. P. Ubovitch, ex-commander of the White Russia area; General A. I. Kork, former head of the Red Army college; General Robert P. Eldemard, former director of Coevakhim, (reserve corps); General B. M. Feldman, personnel chief of the general staff; General V. M. Primakov, and General K. V. Putna, former military attache in London.

They were arrested at different times by officers of the People's Commissariat of Home Affairs, and after thorough investigation of each, they were ordered held for trial.

ACCUSED OF TREASON The defendants were charged with violation of their military duty (oath), treason to the Soviet Union, treason to the people of the Soviet Union, and betrayal of the Workers and Peasants Red Army.

The investigation established participation of the defendants, as well as Jan Gamarnik—who recently committed suicide—in anti-Soviet contacts with high military circles of a foreign state which is pursuing a policy unfriendly to the Soviet Union.

In the service of the military intelligence department of that state, the accused regularly supplied information on the situation of the Red Army, conducted wrecking activities aimed at weakening the Red Army, and attempted to prepare defeat of the Red Army in case of a military attack. All their activities were aimed at re-establishment of the power of landlords and capitalists in the Soviet Union.

All the accused fully admitted the charges against them.

THE TRIBUNAL The military collegium which tried the generals was made up of the following:

Vassily M. Ulich, president of the collegium.
General T. I. Alknis, Assistant People's Commissar of Defense, and chief of the nation's aviation forces.

Marshal W. M. Budenny, cavalry chief, commander of the Moscow garrison.

Marshal Vassily K. Blucher, commander of the Far Eastern Red Army.

General B. M. Shaposhnikov, chief of the general staff of the Red Army.

General I. P. Belov, commander of the White Russian military district.

General Pave. E. Debenko, commander of the Leningrad military district.

General Kashirin, commander of the North Caucasian military district.

Colonel-General Goryachev, commander of the Sixth Cavalry Corps (the Stalin Division).

The case was tried in accordance with procedure established by the Act of December 1, 1934.

regulative power, is Congress. All necessities of constitutional restriction and even many broad principles of constitutional limitation have been overridden, and a thoroughly organized system of congressional control set up which gives a very rude negative to some theories of balance.

What becomes of the Tory cry? It is Congress which will have to legislate the unpacking of the Court. It is the Senate branch of Congress which will have to pass upon any new appointees to the Court. If Congress, directly elected by and responsible to the voters of the nation, thereby will give a "very rude negative to some theories of balance" (see Herald Tribune and Co.) and "some schemes for distributed powers" (see same issue), it does no violence to, rather it gives life to the principles of self-government.

Homeless After Fascists Bombed Barcelona



Fleeing through shell-torn streets to a new refuge, a Spanish woman is carrying all she was able to salvage from her home—a mattress. Ruins of buildings struck by the Italian bombs are seen in background. Many were killed and hundreds were wounded during the attack from the air.

Trans-Arctic Plane Reported Near Moscow

(By Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 10.—F. B. Farikh, famous Soviet pilot completing his great 20,000-mile trans-Arctic flight, should reach Moscow today or tomorrow, the correspondent of the newspaper, Pravda, who is on the plane, radioed today.

Farikh's flight, begun February 9, marks the first time in the history of Polar aviation that the Northern Arctic Sea has been crossed by plane during the winter months, when snowstorms and bitter frosts isolate the Polar areas from the rest of the country.

The flight was made to test the plane under the severe weather conditions and deliver mail, newspapers and supplies to winter weather stations. The craft was provided with special heating equipment to combat the temperatures of 65 and 70 degrees below zero Centigrade that prevail in those regions in winter time.

ON PLANE Farikh flew from Moscow, through Irkutsk, Yakutsk, and Anadir, down the coast of the Arctic Ocean, and then on through Andromeda, Ishma, and Archangel.

He is flying the "ANT-4," powered with two "M-17" motors. Including pilot, crew and passengers, there are eight persons on the plane.

Pravda's correspondent added: "We entered the Arctic like a flying Polar station. The crew was entrusted with the task of surveying the icefields, of delivering a number of things to the wintering weather stations, including: text books for political study groups, anti-typhoid vaccine, thermometers, newspapers, radio equipment, medicine, cinema films."

"From Dickson Island, we had to break our way through toward Moscow. The snow melting line was nearing and we had to move fast."

Earhart in Africa

PORT LAMY, French West Africa, June 11 (UP).—Amelia Earhart Putnam today shot her twin-engine monoplane "Electra" across the swamps and jungles of west Africa at 172 miles an hour to this French military outpost, completing a 1,140-mile flight on the eighth leg of her trip around the world.

commander of the Leningrad military district.

General Kashirin, commander of the North Caucasian military district.

Colonel-General Goryachev, commander of the Sixth Cavalry Corps (the Stalin Division).

The case was tried in accordance with procedure established by the Act of December 1, 1934.

questionable meaning of the Constitution, must bump its head directly against all right and principle, must kick against the very bricks of all well established rulings and interpretation, must force the Supreme Court will offer it any distinct rebuke.

How has this minimum standard for Supreme Court interference worked out? How about the 5 to 4 decisions of the Supreme Court invalidating New Deal legislation where Congress surely did not watonly go very far outside of the plain meaning of the Constitution, where, indeed, it only went one Supreme Court member outside of the plain and unmistakable meaning of the Constitution?

Keep the Supreme Court out of politics, about the reactionaries. Yet even Wilson, who was surely not the best uncoverer of the fictions of state and government, wrote: "The Supreme Court itself, a body of distinct political motivation. It must be unpacked to enable it to reflect the 'color of the times' of today—the color of social progress duly expressed and voted

for by the American people in the last election.

Has Congress the power to unpack the Court? Wilson declared: "Even the Supreme Court is not beyond its (Congress) control; for it is the legislative privilege to increase, whenever the legislative will so pleases, the number of the judges on the supreme bench,—to dilute the Constitution," as Webster once put it, "by creating a court which shall construe away its provisions."

Congress, according to Wilson, may go further, "may forestall an adverse decision by summarily depriving the Court of jurisdiction over the case in which a decision was threatened, and that even while the case is pending."

Anti-Fascist Italian Editor Shot in Paris

Raselli and Brother Found Murdered in Forest

PARIS, June 11.—Ciro Roselli, editor of the Italian anti-fascist periodical, "Giustizia e Libertà," and his brother, who also worked on the paper, were found shot to death in the forest of Dagnoles de l'Orne today.

Investigators unofficially expressed the theory that the two Italian anti-fascist editors were murdered by Mussolini's agents.

An unexploded bomb made in a condensed milk can with a fuse attached was found in the automobile. The fuse had been lighted but was extinguished by rain.

Carlo Roselli, native of Rome, fled to France in 1929. He escaped from Lipari, Italian penal colony, where he had been sent because of his anti-fascist beliefs.

Roselli, formerly a professor of political economy at Genoa, was a member of the Italian Socialist Party.

Willagers told police they saw another automobile following the one in which the Roselli brothers rode.

Ford to Speak On Spain Trip In Baltimore

BALTIMORE, June 11.—Extending its activities of the week for Spanish Democracy, which began May 30, the Communist Party of Baltimore has arranged a huge mass meeting with James W. Ford, famous Negro leader and Communist, who has just returned from Spain and will speak in this city on June 13.

Thousands of leaflets have already been distributed throughout the city. Quantities will still be distributed during the weekend, urging the Baltimore population to make this meeting a huge success. Scores of posters are to be seen on display in the windows of numerous stores and organizations, announcing this most important gathering of the month on behalf of Spain.

The Communist Party of Baltimore is making special efforts to reach the Negro people where Ford is very well known because of his previous appearance here, from his radio broadcasts and writings.

The meeting will be held at the Workmen's Circle Lyceum, 1029 East Baltimore St., at 8:30 p. m.

Anti-Japanese Army Gains New Regions in Northern Campaign

People's Army Occupies Regions in Huan and Dolonnor Districts—Large Group of Japanese Troops Disarmed in Battle

(By Wireless to the Daily Worker)

SHANGHAI, June 11.—Launching new military operations against the Manchurian mercenary army, the anti-Japanese "People's Army of Self Defense" yesterday occupied a number of regions in the Huan and Dolonnor districts on the border of Chahar and Jehol provinces. At the same

time, other detachments of the People's Army disarmed a large contingent of Japanese-Manchukuan troops in Southwestern Jehol province, after defeating them in a short battle.

Four thousand members of the anti-Japanese forces took part in the battle.

ARMY GROWS Dispatches report the People's Army numbers swelling steadily as thousands of peasants join the anti-Japanese movement.

Several units of Manchukuan troops in Dolonnor, Northeastern Chahar province, announced they will join the rebels.

The anti-Japanese army disarmed the entire force of so-called border police in the Finnish district, Southwestern Jehol province. Commander in Chief of the People's Army of Self Defense is the highly popular Li-hing. The political commissar is Tsin-ken and chief of staff, Yan-fu-tain. Army headquarters are at Sandaohuan. The army is divided into several divisions.

Noted Doctors Confer at Home Of Lenin's Sister

(By Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 11.—A group of leading specialists today held a consultation at the home of Maria I. Ulyanova, Lenin's sister, who has not regained consciousness and whose health action was reported growing weaker. She suffered an acute attack of high blood pressure and hardening of the bronchial tubes.

NATURALIZATION AID Service to Begin

The special Naturalization Aid Service for non-citizens, being conducted by the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born at 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be extended for full-time service beginning Monday, June 14.

The Naturalization Aid Service will now function every weekday, Monday to Friday inclusive, from 1 P. M. to 5 P. M. The American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born, 100 Fifth Avenue, New York City, will be extended for full-time service beginning Monday, June 14.

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Thomas Assails P.O.U.M. Uprising as Fascist Aid

"To condone the uprising of the Barcelona anarchists is to aid fascism today," Norman Thomas, leading Socialist, told an audience of 3,500 people in the Hippodrome Thursday night.

"This uprising, whatever its intention, could cripple the necessary war which the people want against Franco," he said in answer to a question on the May revolt of the Trotskyist P.O.U.M. against the People's Front. His address was the first since his return from a European tour which included Spain and the Soviet Union.

While "somewhat dubious about the present (Negro) Spanish Government," Thomas took a sharp stand against the Trotskyist analogy between the uprising of the Trotskyist P.O.U.M. and the role of the Bolsheviks in Russia during the Civil War.

PEOPLE'S FRONT EFFECTIVE

During his speech Thomas explained his reasons for not giving full support to various People's Front movements, though he admitted that "they have stopped fascism."

"By what transition do we bridge the gap between the defensive fight against fascism and the triumph over capitalism," he asked, and much of the remainder of his address was devoted to this point.

He called constantly for an "aggressive," constructive fight against capitalism, denying repeatedly that the People's Front was anything but a defensive movement.

SEES END OF FASCISM On the problem of the defense of peace, Thomas said that "the longer the actual outbreak of large-scale European war is postponed, the better is the chance that it may possibly be avoided or turned into a comparatively brief death struggle of the fascist dictators."

Yet, at another point in his speech, he launched into a bitter attack on collective security, citing England as the proof that collective security is impossible.

Though "there is a tremendous popular reluctance to large-scale war through Europe," Thomas said, "Hitler and Mussolini may be driven to war as a last resort" to avoid the growing opposition to them.

HAPS LABOR PARTY Thomas lashed into the capitulation of the British Labor Party before the British imperialists, es-

Kharkov Rifle Club Breaks World Record In Moscow Tourney

(By Wireless to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 11.—The Kharkov Rifle Club today broke the world's target record, scoring 1,983 points out of a possible 2,000 in the international rifle contests under way here.

The new mark surpasses by 19 points the official record set by the Estonian Sharpshooters Club.

The Utility Strike and Mich. Big Business

Weinstein Warns Against Industrial Relations Bill Designed to Shackle Unions in State—Sees Stool Pigeons Active

By W. W. Weinstein

DETROIT, June 11.—Responsibility for the power strike in Michigan falls squarely upon the officials of the Consumers Power Company. It was these officials who, by persistently refusing to negotiate and grant the demands of the workers over a period of months, provoked the workers to action on the day that the negotiating committee was warring hard-won concessions from the company.

It is true that utility workers, because of the importance of their services, must exercise extreme care in their use of the right to strike. It is also true that the strike was ill timed in the sense that the union should have waited and considered the agreement secured from the management by the negotiating committee. This agreement, won after a bitter struggle, constituted a victory.

But the fact remains that the Consumers Power Company had, by its arrogant inconsideration of the workers' demands, created a situation in which the workers could be provoked to desperate action.

There is evidence that clearly indicates that agents of the company



W. W. WEINSTEIN
Michigan State Secretary, Communist Party

worked to provoke the strike in order to provide the Manufacturers Association with a new argument for the passage of the Industrial Relations Bill. This is the bill that would hamstring Michigan Labor by establishing compulsory arbitration and restrict the right to strike. This is the bill that the employers are not satisfied with in its present form but wish to change so that it would further place labor in a legislative straightjacket.

It was for the purpose of whipping up public sentiment to alter this bill and to insure its passage in the State Senate that the stool-pigeons and provocateurs of the company urged prolonged strike action.

This dangerous situation does not, despite the charges of the local press and individuals, make the power strikers subject to malicious attacks. Involved in the strike were hundreds of honest, militant workers who were provoked by the oppression of Consumers Power into striking. It is clear that many of them were probably influenced by company agents but this again does not make them anti-social disrupters or label them as anti-union elements.

Determined to strike at labor through restrictive legislation, the employers will use every means, through their agents in the unions and their kept press, to discredit the unions and strikes for the purpose of rallying support to their reactionary bill.

COMPANY RESPONSIBLE

Beneath the hue and cry arising from the power strike one salient point stands out above all others—had the Consumers' Power Company allowed collective bargaining with its employees and negotiated their demands in the beginning instead of delaying for weeks, the strike would not have occurred.

The hope of big business to use the power strike as a means to push through restrictive legislation is a vain one. The people of Michigan are not so easily misled.

No changes, either pro or con, can make the Industrial Relations Bill acceptable to labor. The basic principle of the bill is to restrict the activities of unions for the purpose of strengthening the power of the Michigan Manufacturers Association. It must be rejected by the people of Michigan in its entirety.

An important amendment to the constitution has been approved by the convention which provides for democratization of procedure in the signing and negotiation of contracts. All agreements must first be approved by the membership and a majority of the locals involved before they are signed, according to the new provisions.

SUPPORT FOR SPAIN

A strongly worded resolution unanimously adopted, declared for support of the Spanish people in their struggle against the "Spanish Liberty League and German and Italian Fascism."

The militancy of the delegates was further shown in unanimous resolutions for boycott of Montgomery Ward whose 2,200 employees here are on strike, greetings to the strikers of the local involved in the conventions of the American Newspaper Guild of St. Louis and the Pacific Maritime Federation of Portland and the shifting of the convention to a hotel that was organized.

MOE CRAFTS END STRIKE WITH GAINS

CIO Wins Election in Pittsburgh Steel Corp. Plants

HOLLYWOOD, June 11 (UP)—The six weeks strike of movie technicians ended today and union headquarters ordered 2,200 painters, hairdressers, make-up men, plumbers and others back to the studios.

The Federated Motion Picture Crafts men reported they had gained their major demand, a preferential shop.

Originally 11 craft unions were on strike. The number was reduced to eight when three unions returned to work.

Under the peace plan, wages and hour demands will be compromised. F.M.P.C. headquarters said the settlement was reached at a conference last night attended by Charles Leasing, head of the Federation, and Paul Underhill, representing the producers' committee.

9 TO 1 VICTORY FOR SWOC AT PITTSBURGH

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 11.—The Steel Workers Organizing Committee won the election for collective bargaining representatives for employees of the two Pittsburgh Steel Corp. plants by a vote of 91 per cent of nearly 6,000 voters.

The figure stood "yes" for the CIO, 5,287 and only 645 voted "no." The company agreed to recognize the CIO and sign a contract if a majority was shown. Following the strong majorities for the S.W.O.C. at Jones & Laughlin, Sharon Steel and other companies, the result was regarded as an undoubted proof that the CIO has the overwhelming majority of the workers in the industry.

BETHLEHEM STEEL

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., June 11.—The Cambria plants of the Bethlehem Steel Corp., employing 15,000 workers, voted today by a 94 to 6 margin for the CIO as bargaining agent. The vote was 14,000 for the CIO and 2,000 for the company's own union.

Steel Workers Organizing Committee leaders conferred on calling a strike of the 15,000 workers in support of the railroad workers.

CIO STRIKES

JERSEY CITY, N. J., June 11.—The bus body manufacturing plant of Black and Sons was closed today when the employees, members of the CIO, walked out for recognition and a 10-cent hourly raise.

RAISES AVERT STRIKE

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., June 11.—A CIO-led strike of bus and trolley operators was averted today when Federal Judge Frederick Bryant authorized receivers of the Schenectady Railway Co. to grant increases of seven and one-half cents to 80 cents an hour.

CIO HITS ANTI-UNION "SITDOWN"

PROVIDENCE, R. I., June 11.—A so-called sitdown of a group of employees at the M. & A. Worsted Co. plant here to prevent a sitdown of CIO members was termed a maneuver on the part of anti-union elements to interfere with the negotiations now in progress between the employer and the CIO, Joseph Salerno, union organizer, declared.

ILGWU LAUNCHES DRIVE IN COTTON GARMENTS

CHICAGO, Ill., June 11.—Fifty-two delegates representing workers in the International Ladies Garment Workers in 23 states at Hotel Morrison here yesterday launched a drive to organize 75,000 still unorganized cotton garment workers. Setting the minimum wage demand at \$16 a week the conference voted to add 50 organizers to the 45 already in the field. The union has already organized 25,000 cotton dress workers. A steering committee of seven was named to direct the drive.

Music to Feature I. W. O. Festival At Pleasant Bay

Music will feature the anti-fascist picnic and carnival of the International Workers Order, June 20, at Pleasant Bay Park. The musical festivities will begin with an Eastern Seaboard Band Contest of the I. W. O. Juniors. These flashy youngsters who thrilled hundreds of thousands on May Day will run through a complete marching and playing competition. A 500 voice choir will fill the air with the latest workers songs and songs of Spain. The choir will be composed of all the Jewish IWO choruses in the city.

Those who watched the May Day parade know that the band which headed the I. W. O. contingent, made it one of the outstanding columns. Jack Elbert, the band's director, promises an exceptional band concert. The famous TWO Mandolin Orchestra will play the songs you love to hear and sing. Balalaikas, concertinas and accordions will supply the music for the International Dance Festival. All the spectators will be invited to participate with their native dances, with the grass covered fields as a dance floor, and the sky as the roof. To top off this eventful day, the Black and White Swing Band will supply America's most popular music to those who like to dance beneath the stars.

Urge Wide Fight on Dies Deportation Bill

ILL.D. Calls Act Passed by House Clear Strike-breaking Measure—Asks Labor to Battle Bill in Senate

The passage of the Dies Deportation Bill in the House of Representatives Thursday, was characterized as a betrayal of basic democratic traditions in America, by the International Labor Defense yesterday. The I.L.D. announced that a nation-wide fight would be conducted for defeat of the bill in the Senate.

"H. R. 6391, the so-called Dies bill, which was passed in the House of Representatives yesterday, is one of the most dangerous ever introduced in Congress," Miss Anna Damon, acting national secretary of the organization, said. "Under guise of a few slight humanitarian provisions which have been highly touted, the bill contains provisions that strike at the very root of our democracy. It is a strike-breaking bill of the first order."

Illustrative of its well-covered anti-labor provisions is that providing for 'prompt deportation' of any non-citizen if he is 'convicted in the United States within five years of the institution of deportation proceedings against him of a crime involving moral turpitude for which the alien is committed to an institution as a result of such conviction.'

"Under the broad possible interpretations of the term 'moral turpitude' by the agents of the immigration service, who are notoriously reactionary and anti-labor, a foreign-born worker jailed in a strike under some local shot-gun strike-breaking ordinance, such as 'riot,' 'disorderly conduct,' 'assault' or even 'vagrancy,' would have the possibility of deportation, perhaps to a fascist country where his labor record would mean imprisonment or execution hanging over him for a period of five years. Other provisions are just as dangerous, and just as dishonest."

"The most reactionary forces in the country got behind this bill, which is the result of horse-trading between legislators frankly reactionary and some who would appear progressive. It combines the innocent appearance—to the untrained eye—that the latter want, and the labor-baiting possibilities which the former are determined to add to their arsenal."

"The International Labor Defense calls on all trade unions and all progressive and liberty-loving people in the United States, to inform their Senators of their opposition to this bill, urging its defeat in the upper house."

"The fight against deportations and legislation directed at the rights of the foreign-born will be the subject of a special round-table discussion to be participated in by prominent legislators and leaders of organizations, at the opening of the National Conference of the International Labor Defense, in the Hotel Washington, Washington, D. C., June 19, the I.L.D. announced."

Other subjects at this open forum will include: prisons and prison conditions; the anti-lynch bill and the rights of Negroes; the suppression of civil rights in Puerto Rico; the Mooney-Billings case, and the responsibilities of American democracy in the struggle against fascist invasion of Spain.

Workers in Two Plants Refuse to Handle Steel From Republic Plants

INDIANA HARBOR, Ind., June 11.—Workers in the General American Car Co. and the Indiana Forge Company have gone on record as refusing to handle any Republic steel in their fabricating work. Both groups are organized in the CIO.

Bernard on the Job To Organize Miners

Farmer-Laborite Congressman Rallies Workers in the Messaba Iron Range As the CIO Drive Begins in the Ore Country

By Henry Richards

VIRGINIA, Minn., June 11.—"Happy to help" says Minnesota's Congressman Johnny Bernard. Happy to help—that's this modest young Farmer-Laborite's reaction to his appointment as field director for the Steel Workers Organizing Committee on the Messaba Range, where half the ore mined in the world comes from.

Johnny Bernard knows what he is doing. Although he could only take a few days off work for his new job and had to be back in Washington almost immediately after his latest visit to the Range the campaign among the iron miners is in full swing. The whole Range this year is anticipating the greatest season in its history, with the chance that more than 40,000,000 tons of ore will find their way to lake boats and freight cars before winter comes down again.

Johnny went right to work. Last week he called a Range-wide rally in Virginia, in the heart of the ore country, in the name of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. The weather was bad, but more than 600 workers turned out to greet him.

"I pledge whatever prestige as a Congressman I may have in order to organize you iron men," he shouted.

He also told them that Governor Elmer Benson, likewise a Farmer-Laborite, is "100 per cent back of the campaign," and ready to help in any way he can. Governor Benson has already proved that he can help the trade union drive, although he has only been in office eight months.

He helped to prevent violence and possible murder last Spring at Al-

To Honor Negro Hero



ALONZO WATSON
Negro worker killed in Spain while fighting in the ranks of the Abraham Lincoln Battalion. Watson will be honored at a memorial mass meeting to be held Monday night at 8 o'clock in the Congress Casino, 168 W. 122nd St.

Women of Steel Show Their Courage On Chicago Picket Lines

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau)

CHICAGO, Ill., June 11.—Women have covered themselves with glory in the steel strike. On the picket line, in the face of police fire, and in the drudgery of the strike kitchens, they have shown the men that they fit into the heart of a strike, and belong "with their men" in the battle fronts of labor.

Minneapolis Ingersoll, SWOC organizer, told the reporter of a man who walked up to her the day after the Memorial Day massacre and said, "I want to apologize to you."

"Why," she said, "I don't know you."

"Remember, last Fall, when you spoke to Republic Lodge, A.A., about the importance of women's auxiliaries? I was the man who fought against them, saying they didn't belong in and around the union. I changed my mind yesterday."

A 10-volume Library of Jack London's masterpieces, yours almost a gift. See advertisement in today's issue.

SHOPPERS GUIDE

Manhattan

Army-Navy Stores

HUDSON, 108 Third Ave., cor. 12 Work clothes. Leather coats. Wind-breakers. 58th-59th Sts. VO 5-3390, 9 to 5 daily.

A SQUARE DEAL, 121 3rd Ave., at 14th St. Tents and Camp Supplies.

Clothing

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing, 74 Stanton St., nr. Orchard.

Dentists

DR. I. F. REEKLIN, 1190 Second Ave., bet. 58th-59th Sts. VO 5-3390, 9 to 5 daily.

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W., Suite 511. GR 7-5294

Express & Moving

FRANK GIAMAMITA, Express and moving, 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. Orchard 4-5234.

Furniture

EVER-READY Furniture Exchange, Modern—Maple, Living, Dining, Bedroom Suits, 825 Rugs, 5 UNION SQ. WEST, 8th Ave. bet. 14th St.

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TEXAS RELIEF IS GRAPEFRUIT TO STARVING

Hungry Mother Waits 2 Days for 12 Cans to Feed Family

By ROBERT WARREN

AUSTIN, Tex., June 11.—If you can't give 'em bread to eat, let 'em drink grapefruit juice.

This seems to be the policy of relief authorities in the capital city of Texas. For two days in this town, a young mother and her four-year-old child went without food of any kind. At the time, the husband was recovering from an operation in the charity ward of the city hospital.

He had come to Austin with his family hoping to find work on one of the Federal dams now being built along the Colorado River. But the contractors have no work for a man who is sick.

Bear in mind that this city of nearly 70,000 people appropriates only \$1,400 per month as its contribution toward relieving human need.

The staff always gets paid, although checks for individual relief clients average from four to six dollars per month. This does not increase somewhat by whatever surplus commodities the government has bought up to stabilize the market—and the profits—of the mercantile class.

This woman, who applied for aid as a last resort, stood on her feet for two hours at the relief station before she could get a hearing. After the case worker had reported favorably, the woman returned to the commissary and was handed a package. She rushed home, eager to prepare the food for the child. When she had removed the last cord of twine from the package, she discovered that her ration amounted to twelve cans of grapefruit juice.

Pressure of public opinion has resulted in the husband, just released from the hospital, being given a job. But one would be lying about facts if he maintained that there was an exceptional condition. The WPA, the Texas Old Age Assistance Commission, the City Welfare Board—all of these agencies fall collectively, to relieve the suffering that is increasing along with Austin's real estate valuation.

Meanwhile, the destitute face a staggering attack in the form of impending WPA cuts and further "deliberations of the pension rolls. Unless these maneuvers of a corrupt political oligarchy are met immediately by organized resistance, the highways and streets of Texas will be filled with people begging for crusts.

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DR.

YCL Backs Drive to Save Boy from Chair

Join Lower East Side Federation Campaign for Ray Norton, Sentenced to Death for Crime He Didn't Do—Hold Meetings

"The State Committee of the Young Communist League wholeheartedly endorses and supports the efforts of the Ray Norton Clemency Committee to secure commutation of the young Irish lad's death sentence," declared Sam Banks, administrative secretary, yesterday.

The decision by the League to throw its full resources behind the campaign to save Norton from the electric chair follows the story which appeared in yesterday's Daily Worker detailing the tragic circumstances of the case.

Unemployed for a year and a half, Ray Norton belonged to a West Side Club which was forced to hold meetings in a saloon because the only recreation center in the neighborhood was overcrowded. In the saloon he made the acquaintance of hardened criminals with long standing police records who filled him with liquor and whisked him away in a car to "make some easy money."

THREATENED WITH GUN
Rebelling when he learned that a holdup was contemplated, Norton was forced to become an accomplice to the crime when one of the older criminals brandished a gun and threatened to kill him.

Despite the fact that Norton had never before come into contact with police, and in any character witnesses well known in the community testified at the trial, he was sentenced to death in July, together with the other criminals.

Pointing out that "society stands indicted in the tragic case of Ray Norton," Banks urged YCL members to "send letters and telegrams to Governor Lehman, appealing for clemency, for Ray Norton." The League also requested its membership to give wide-spread publicity to the Norton case in communities throughout the state and secure the cooperation of individuals and youth groups on behalf of Norton.

MASS MEETING
"Surely the society which has refused him so much in life, denying him a job, a decent home to live in, and a recreation center," stated Sam Banks, "must be lenient in this case, surrounded as it is by so many extenuating circumstances and uncertainties of guilt."

The Lower East Side Federation, conducting the campaign to save Ray Norton from the chair, is working to secure 250,000 signatures requesting clemency to present to Governor Lehman at the hearing the week of June 14. Clemency petitions are now available at the committee headquarters at 9 Second Avenue.

Three mass meetings will be held at 2 P.M. next Monday at Madison House, 226 Madison Street; Rite House, 48 Henry Street; and St. Luke's Chapel, 1 St. Luke's Place.

Harvey Again Asks 'Rubber Hose for Reds'

Speaks at Secret B'klyn Meeting of Business Men and K. of C. Men

(Continued from Page 4)

American Association Against Communism, Inc.
During his speech at the Hippodrome meeting Harvey declared that if he had control of the police department, that he would order police to arm themselves with rubber hose and club every known Communist, "and drive them out of town." He said that he would "rid the city" of Communists in several weeks.

Scores of organizations, and hundreds of individuals at once sent indignant replies to Harvey severely condemning his Hippodrome speech. He repeated his threat of violence at the Flagg Court auditorium Thursday evening, with a slight "amendment" by informing his listeners that:

"I still say that the police should be armed with long lengths of rubber hose—it's not necessary to hit the Reds over the head, if some people object to that—they can be hit some other place where it will do as much good!"

Harvey's audience burst into sporadic applause during his tirade against militant workers.

Other speakers appearing on the platform with Harvey were the Hon. Matthew J. Troy, city magistrate; the Rev. Father Eugene T. Kennedy, Society of Jesus, of St. Ignace Roman Catholic Church, Brooklyn; and Joseph Tiberius Trencheny, leader of the Fort Hamilton Post of the American Legion.

The Rev. Kennedy "warned" all true Americans, that unless "Communist activities are stopped, America will soon be faced with secret radio speeches such as Europe now hears."

He referred to the secret Communist broadcasts now being sent to German and European workers daily from within Germany. The reverend also decried the splendid aid being given by the American masses to the Spanish Loyalists.

During the intermissions between the red-baiting speeches, the audience heard music by a Knights of Columbus band.

Clubs, Guns Rule Monroe After Clash

City Quiet but Police and Vigilantes Still Stalk Highways

(Continued from Page 1)

One of the first cars to approach bore the now familiar sticker: "For civil rights, not Fordism." One of the Legionnaires walked over to me. "Well, for Christ sake," he snorted, "did you see that, for civil rights? Why, we should have turned the car over. I'll be damned."

Then he ran back to his colleagues. "Hey," he shouted, "what did we let that car go for? It was a special police, a young fellow dressed in working clothes. He brandished a heavy black-jack."

"Boy, when you hit 'em with this, they stay hit," he said. "Why, I could kill a guy with this. Damn near done it today, too. Boy, did I lay into a couple of guys on that picket line."

"I was chasing one, and a guy in front of me knocked him down. I waited till he got up, then belted him on the head and knocked him down again. The next time he got up I just laid it across the back of his neck. Did he ever run?"

The special policeman laughed as though he had told a grand joke, and patted his black-jack.

He was asked why the pickets were beaten so hard after the line was broken. "I dunno," he replied. "Just guess we didn't hit 'em."

"LAW AND ORDER"
The mayor deputized over 100 like him, and armed them with clubs and tear-gas, and turned them loose to preserve "law and order."

The highway blockade was maintained all night, and even this afternoon a few patrols are out on the city limits checking out town cars. Early this morning a woman with two children in her car, evidently frightened and bewildered, failed to heed the command to stop. One of the special police raised his rifle and fired. The bullet pierced one of the tires, but the car kept going.

Such is the manner in which "peace" has been achieved in Monroe.

Down near the steel mill, wrecking trucks were hauling 8 strikers' cars from the Raisin River, while the special police patrol all roads to the mill with rifles and tear gas.

There was no "trouble" during the early morning shifts.

Immediate danger of a renewed clash with the vigilantes was averted at 4 o'clock this morning when Homer Martin, president of the UAWA, prevailed upon a Pontiac workers to give up their march on Monroe. At that hour about 500 Pontiac workers had gathered in Flat Rock, 15 miles North of Monroe, and were planning to form a caravan into this city.

The number of armed vigilantes blocking the road had swelled by then to 200, and Mayor Knags was hastily recruiting and arming still more of his "special police."

All strikers arrested yesterday at the picket line have been released and ordered out of town.

The SWOC offices here remain closed.

Steel Union Warns Girdler On Attacks

(Continued from Page 1)

Eastern corporations. Inland's chief mill is in Indiana Harbor. Arrangements might be made for that company to end the strike. It is known that it took the independents considerable pressure to hold Inland in line for the present fight against the union.

Police tried to stop women pickets at Republic from singing today. The cops swung clubs menacingly, but the women continued singing "has anybody here seen Kelly, Kelly from the City Hall?" and other uncomplimentary ditties about scab and their City Hall supporters.

S.W.O.C. continues to win victories. Acme Steel Company employees voted 1,100 to 800 yesterday for the S.W.O.C. and the company has been asked to set conference date for negotiations for a signed contract. The company had agreed to abide by the vote. Nicholas Fontecello, Calumet S.W.O.C. head, announced today that the S.W.O.C. would submit to an election in any plant where doubt existed of its majority membership.

Valley Mould and Iron Company

Other company officials were making desperate efforts to undermine the strike, but have had no success.

Leninist Marxist Classics
Coupon No. 82

CIO to Open Drive Among U.S. Employees

Negro Tobacco Workers Ask Affiliation, Davis Reports

(Continued from Page 1)

tion of Government employees, affiliated with the A. F. of L., for conducting a drive against the proposed "economy" cuts.

These seven lodges, along with five more had previously been expelled from the A.F.G.E., and still others that have been refused admission into the A. F. of L. organization, would make a nucleus of an estimated 5,000 members for the new CIO union.

In addition to the 375,000 unorganized federal workers, the CIO will also seek to enroll state, city and county employees, it was learned. The latter outnumbered the Federal workers by several times.

NEGROES ASK TO JOIN

It was understood that the question of whether to enroll the federal and local workers in a single union or in two separate organizations had not yet been finally determined.

Secretary John P. Davis of the National Negro Congress, said that upon his advice, more than 2,000 independently organized tobacco workers at Richmond, Va., voted last night to ask for CIO affiliation.

It was learned that the CIO will charter these workers into local industrial unions, pending a decision as to just what organizational form the tobacco drive will take.

A charter is also being issued to a group of tobacco workers at Durham, N. C., who were expelled from the Tobacco Workers International Union, the A. F. of L. organization, when they went to bat for one of their leaders who had been fired for his militancy.

The A. F. of L. organization has recently been given sole bargaining rights at the Liggett and Meyer and Philip Morris companies.

In neither case, however, according to Davis, did they bargain for the Negro workers in the plants who number up to 80 per cent of the total.

It was believed that the CIO, in accordance with the policy pursued by the United Mine Workers, would seek to organize Negro and white tobacco workers into the same locals.

Elect Broun News Guild Head Again

(Continued from Page 1)

while Victor Pasche of Newark was elected secretary-treasurer. Watson, Guild leader who figured in the Associated Press case, was re-elected vice-president for the New York region.

The other regional vice-presidents followed: Erle B. Homan, Reading, Pa.; Garland Ashcraft, of Cleveland; Julius Klyman, of St. Louis; Gunnar Mickelson of Milwaukee; Betty Ballantine, San Francisco; and Harry R. Farmer of Toronto, Canada.

Only one serious piece of opposition developed during the elections. That was around the nomination of Mickelson, Guild vice-president and Wisconsin CIO director. J. C. Biddison of the twin-city Guild was nominated against Mickelson and received the support of the convention's conservative bloc.

Mickelson won on a roll call vote by 97 to 23.

Zoe E. Falles of Albany was nominated under instruction of her local Guild, for vice-president of the New York area but received only a few scattered votes against Watson. The vote was later made unanimous, however, on her own motion.

While no candidate was placed in opposition to Eddy, the Washington delegation and the Minneapolis and St. Paul group recorded themselves as "present." This, it was explained to the convention by Jack Herling of Washington, registered a negative attitude toward Eddy, Herling, a Socialist publicist, voted consistently with the conservative bloc, led by Robert M. Buck of Washington splitting away from the group on only two occasions.

TO PICKET STEEL PLANT
Chicago and Toronto were recommended to the international executive board as possible sites for next year's convention city.

Earlier in the session a program for collective bargaining to create more nearly uniform agreements was adopted.

Reflecting the entire progressive character of the convention, the final session concluded with a call for volunteer pickets to march before the Republic Steel gates in Chicago on their way home. Nearly a dozen delegates who were going via Chicago volunteered to make the stop-over to demonstrate the Guild's solidarity with the striking steel workers.

Strader attempted to prove that his company was supposed to investigate threats of sabotage sent to the Consolidated Edison, but admitted that Smith had been ordered to trail employees of the utility.

Soloso, together with P. B. Ewing, another employee of Consolidated Edison, issued a small union paper at that time, when the union, now the Utility Workers Union Local 1212 of the CIO international, was independent.

Strader was questioned on the paper by David L. Moskowitz, attorney for the Labor Board. Strader called the union paper "communist literature."

When asked what he meant, he said "sounded like stuff written in the Daily Worker and the New York Post."

Soloso followed Strader on the stand, telling of his eight years record of employment, his work as chemist in the laboratory and how he was fired suddenly in January, 1936.

SOLOSY FIRED
Ransom claimed that Soloso was fired due to a decline in business, but Moskowitz pointed out that seven or eight men were all doing the same job. Only Soloso was laid off, although he had seniority rights over at least three of the men.

Harold J. Straub opened the hearing by continuing his testimony on how company officials were forcing employees to join the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, A. F. of L.

Work on Soviet Farm Exhibit



Already on the grounds assigned for the All-Union Agricultural Exhibition to be held this year one can see the outlines for the artistically laid out exhibit grounds. Shown above is the pavilion for cattle-breeding; in the background, the riding school.

Mahoning Valley Labor Lines Up With Strikers

(Continued from Page 1)

with the brutal attack of deputies on 500 pickets late Wednesday night.

Following the attack Burke was commended by a number of newspapermen for his restraining influence which prevented even greater violence. Burke freed two detectives and a policeman from enraged pickets. One prominent reporter for a leading newspaper has already volunteered to testify for Burke.

Another menace to the peace of the community is the presence of five pullman cars and a food car filled with armed thugs and company detectives at the Pennsylvania Railroad freight terminal.

The railroad has admitted that it has 53 detectives and guards stationed at the terminal "to protect its property."

However, the actual purpose of the concentration of the men armed with pistols, clubs, and tear gas seems to have been to rush a train through the picket lines at Warren.

NO INJUNCTION

The Pennsylvania Railroad, the Baltimore and Ohio, and the Pennsylvania & Lake Erie Lines have applied for an injunction stopping pickets from interfering with train movements at Warren and Niles.

Railroad officials evidently expected the injunction to be granted by Federal Judge Samuel H. West in Cleveland early today. West took no action, but said he would consider a motion by union attorney Edward Lamb to dismiss the application.

As soon as word got around that the injunction had not been granted, the thugs began to empty the pullman cars of tear gas and munitions and to load them in the freight terminal.

In the meantime Sheriff Elser's armed deputies continued their provocative tactics. They congregated in front of the county jail constantly, and several times a day they are sure to line up in front of the jail with their tear gas guns extended. Elser has also been showing off his deputies and his two armored trucks.

While the strike situation grew more tense in Youngstown, conferences began in Columbus between company officials and union leaders in Governor Martin L. Davy's mansion.

FIRM QUILTS PARTY

Chairman Philip Murray of the S.W.O.C. and John Owens, state director of the CIO, represented the union. J. A. Voss represented Republic Steel, and J. C. Argetsinger, and R. M. Welch were present for Youngstown Sheet and Tube.

The conference is reported to have almost broken up when Argetsinger, company attorney said he would attend the conference only in the interests of law and order, and not to discuss a settlement, the purpose for which the conference was called.

While Owens was present in Columbus, David J. MacDonald, secretary-treasurer of the S.W.O.C. took command of the strike situation in Youngstown.

Shortly after his arrival, MacDonald announced that the S.W.O.C. had appealed to 910 lodges throughout the United States to have all their members contribute a day's wages to a newly set up steel strikers relief and victory fund.

With 500,000 members in the new steel union and a minimum wage rate of \$5 per day for common labor the fund is expected to be enormous even when the number of strikers is deducted.

MacDonald said that the union was preparing to set up a relief apparatus as soon as it is needed. All workers and their families will receive relief on application following investigation by union representatives.

Edison Paid \$55,000 For Labor Spies

Railway Audit Stools Tell of Training Union Members

(Continued from Page 1)

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Another spy who worked for Consolidated Edison, Ralph Golden, was arrested for shooting a man in New Jersey, Smith said.

Smith worked for the Railway Audit from 1933 to Oct. 1936.

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BETHLEHEM STEEL STRIKE CALLED BY CIO

15,000 Workers Strike in Support of 350 on Rail Unity

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., June 11 (UP).

A last-minute peace conference failed tonight to halt a strike of 15,000 steel workers scheduled for midnight at the Cambria plant of Bethlehem Steel Corporation, the nation's largest independent steel producer.

The strike was called last night by the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, a unit of the Committee for Industrial Organization, in sympathy with a walkout of 350 workers on the Conemaugh and Blacklick Railroad, transportation unit of the Cambria plant.

At the end of an hour's conference with Sidney D. Evans, management representative of the Cambria plant, David J. Watkins, sub-regional director for the S. W. O. C. here, said:

"All I can say is they again refused to sign a contract." Earlier today he indicated he did not believe the conference would prevent the strike. Watkins ordered the steel walkout after a meeting in Pittsburgh yesterday with Philip Murray, S.W.O.C. chairman.

A general mass meeting of Bethlehem workers was scheduled for 7 p. m. tonight to discuss the strike. Watkins and William Murray, a brother of Philip, will address the workers.

Watkins indicated that five captive mines of Bethlehem Steel might be called on to strike to aid the steelworkers' walkout. The captive mines employ 2,200 men at Rosedale, two at Franklin in the Johnstown District and two at Hiawatha, 30 miles northeast of Johnstown.

"The United Mine Workers of America has not signed a contract with the Bethlehem captive mines," he said. "I don't think that anybody can keep them in there if there is a strike in the steel mills."

Nazi Law Allows Gestapo to Seize Church Papers

"BERLIN, June 11 (UP).—Existence of a law permitting Nazi secret police to seize Catholic and other church documents in investigations without special authorization was revealed tonight.

The church organ, Junge Kirche, disclosed that the Prussian Superior Administrative Court had ruled such seizures could not be appealed.

The rulings were based on the law of Feb. 10, 1936, under which courts were not allowed to overrule the secret police. They were made on Oct. 1 and Nov. 26, 1936.

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YANKS BALKED
Devitt C. Poole, American charge d'affaires at Archangel, filed reports of "trouble" there. He quoted a British officer as saying that "an offensive against Red troops had collapsed due to the failure of a Russian detachment accompanying a British partisan troops to advance in the face of the enemy."

Shortly afterward, Poole reported a note he got from General Ironside, British commander, who stated:

"Yesterday, when the moment came for the French battalion to relieve the American battalion in the line, one company absolutely refused to go. It is the same company which made the trouble before. Some 113 men are now disarmed and under guard."

"Dissatisfaction and unrest" among American soldiers at Archangel was reported by Poole on March 31. One company "for a time," he said, "refused to return to duty at the front."

Poole suggested that the American troops be withdrawn or that the State Department issue a statement to calm the soldiers. The report does not reveal whether such a statement was issued.

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Daily Worker

CENTRAL ORGAN, COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A.
(SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY.
PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 12, 1937

The Secret Ballot In the Soviet Union

Communists in the Soviet Union have just been voting on the candidates for the Party Committees.

Newspapers in this country have given small notice to the latest election results of these first secret ballot returns from the big city areas in the Soviet Union.

Yet these election figures are of the greatest importance for an understanding of Soviet democracy and the far-reaching application of the new Stalin Constitution.

The results show that the overwhelming majority of the Communist leaders have the complete confidence and trust of the rank and file Party members, 70 per cent being returned and 30 per cent failing to get their associates' approval. In this democratic manner, all Communists in responsible posts must constantly face the criticism of the membership.

The results show that the Communist Party in the Soviet Union is unshakably strong in its support of the political policy, and is fully capable of coping with its new tasks in a spirit of Stalinist confidence and assurance. Also, the Party has a reservoir of new forces, new people, ready for leadership in place of those who have not earned the Party's approval.

The enemies of the Soviet Union speculated hopefully on these secret elections for signs of disaffection. Not only did they mistake the sense of these inner democratic elections, but they have been smashing disillusioned by the results.

The health and strength of the Soviet Union as evidenced in these returns gives power and inspiration to the peoples of the world fighting the menace of fascism and the horrors of war.

Putting a Finger on Steel's Cancer Spot

Senator Joseph Guffey has put his finger on the cancer spot in Steel.

That finger points unerringly at the Republic Steel Corporation, Youngstown Sheet and Tube and Inland Steel as the unholy trinity responsible for what is now taking place.

The Liberty League's chosen vessel, Senator Bridges of Vermont, has busied himself of late in confusing the issue. The said Bridges has introduced a resolution in the Senate, asking for an investigation of why the Post Office Department refuses to become a strikebreaking agency in the steel strike.

To this resolution Senator Guffey has added significant amendments: Why is the refusal to sign a union contract not a violation of the Wagner Law? Are strikebreakers or gunmen being transported across state lines, in violation of the much-abused Byrnes Law? By what authority are tear gas and other weapons used by the company thugs and vigilantes?

These are the things with which the Senate can well be concerned. They constitute the very heart of the massacres and violations of democracy in Steel.

Senator Guffey has hit the nail on the head, when he says:

"All these companies have to do to end this strike immediately is to sign the same kind of contract that the United States Steel and 140 other companies have signed."

To which the Senator adds:

"For my part, I should rather be condemned a million times for signing a union contract than to have the blood of those Chicago steel workers on my head."

Words well spoken. Gunman Girdler has not one leg to stand on. His refusal to sign the contract is a certain indication that he has no intent to carry out any of the provisions of the Wagner Law.

There can be no more hemming and hawing on this matter. The Federal Government, in the name of decency, is compelled to make Girdler and his allies sign—or suffer immediate arrest as law violators.

From a Veteran Journalist

Heywood Broun, who has restored to American journalism some of the honor of which a monopolized control has largely robbed it, gives the Daily Worker a garland of praise in his weekly column in the Nation.

We are reprinting his article in full with a feeling, of course, of pleasure and pride. His praise as a veteran and honored journalist is worth having.

Broun's piece means that we have both

been growing up, he as well as the Daily Worker.

In his fight as an organizer in the Newspaper Guild, Broun has learned a good deal about the problems of the American labor movement, and he has had to learn a good deal about the revolutionary wing of that movement, the Communists.

Very naturally, this has brought him to a lively and keen appreciation of the role of the revolutionary labor press.

But conversely, the Daily Worker in these years has also been shedding a good deal of its narrow sectarianism, aided, we may say, not only by its own self-criticism, but by the criticism of such people as Broun himself. And, if we have become truly a part of the best tradition of American journalism, this interacting criticism has played no small role.

The praise of Heywood Broun is a challenge for us as well, a challenge to win new effectiveness by new improvements, so that we can be the truthful voice of toiling America in its daily problems and its final goal.

A General's Pride

General Hugh Johnson, who gives "good advice" to labor while taking big fees from big corporations, is throwing another con-ception fit.

The doughty general is all a-flutter in his column in yesterday's World-Telegram. Hugh sees a "serious menace" in the entry of "a gent named Bridges" into the C.I.O.

So the old wounds rankle; eh, what, General? You can't forget the time when Harry Bridges played rings around the Johnsonian strikebreaking bombast and braggadocio in San Francisco.

The General did his best by the ship-owners then—but Harry Bridges licked him hands down. That was corn you couldn't shuck, to use your own expression, General—and oh my! does it hurt the mighty military man's pride.

5,000 Chicagoans Make

A Good Beginning

"They can't get away with it!"

Five thousand Chicago citizens made this pledge at a great meeting at the Civic Opera House on Tuesday.

"They" are the corrupt cops who perpetrated Memorial Day's massacre.

"They" are Gunman Girdler, and his pals: Mayor Edward Kelly, State's Attorney Courtney, Hearst, Knox's News and the Tribune.

"They can't get away with it!" declared Robert Morris Lovett, nationally-known Liberal. Carl Sandburg seconded this resolve. Dr. A. W. Penner of Chicago Theological Seminary told what "it" meant, the brutal massacre which his students had witnessed.

The Citizens' Rights Committee, which initiated the meeting, has thus rendered a signal service to Middle Western democracy. Seldom has the corrupt combine that rules Chicago been subjected to such a searching analysis and such a scorching attack as at this great civic outpouring of Chicago's decent citizens.

The Citizens' Rights Committee has opened up new paths for progress in the Illinois metropolis.

There is certainly much to do. Those who brought about Bloody Sunday are the Typhoid Marys of American fascism. They do not intend to stop with the wiping out of eight workers' lives; they plan the stamping out of all American liberties. There is one place for these murderers: behind the bars.

The Citizens' Rights Committee will have only made a beginning, however, in accomplishing this.

To end the rule of the corruptionists and pro-fascists once and for all is the big thing for Chicago. It will be a big thing also for all America. A mighty people's political alliance is what the committee can aim for, as the means by which this big thing can be made real.

The committee has begun well. It has brought together doctors, churchmen, lawyers, small business men and trade unionists in a great fight for decency. We look forward to its further progress. We look forward to its duplication in Ohio and in other centers where the same criminal combine as that which dominates Chicago is at work.

Schmidt's Historic Words From the Arctic

If you missed the speech of Prof. Otto J. Schmidt, leader of the Soviet North Pole expedition in yesterday's Daily Worker you will be committing a crime against yourself if you don't get it.

There have been speeches and speeches. But in these beautiful, warm, keen words, spoken by a genius of modern exploration right at the top of the world there is something unforgettable.

Schmidt is a Communist, a man who considers it an honor to belong to the Party of Lenin and Stalin.

Schmidt has conquered the terrors of the North, and it would be forgiven him if a certain brusqueness grew up in his nature.

This week Schmidt spoke to the crew and the men who are with him on his dangerous work. He spoke of the part that true Communists must play as they watch the strength and frailty of human beings in their struggles, their triumphs and their defeats.

"On the ice floe, after the sinking of the Chelyuskin, some people wept,"

World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Britain holds a key position in the present international crisis which has grown up out of the Spanish conflict. The resolution on this question adopted at the recent Congress of the Communist Party of Great Britain analyzes the present situation in the light of its own tasks.

We print the resolution below in full:

The Fourteenth Congress of the Communist Party of Great Britain sends greetings to the Spanish people in their glorious battle against the forces of Spanish, German and Italian Fascism.

The glorious fight of Spanish Democracy against these bestial and barbarous forces of Fascism has fired the liberty-loving peoples of the entire world with admiration and has aroused amongst them a tremendous movement of support and solidarity with the splendid people of Spain.

The valiant fight of Spanish Democracy has turned the tide against Fascism on an international scale. Victory for Spanish Democracy will bring the rising anti-Fascist tide to full flood.

The foul and abominable outrages perpetrated against the noble Spanish people has sent a wave of horror round the world, has exposed the true nature and policy of Fascism as never before and has stimulated the democratic people to action in support of the Spanish people and to the need for action against the murdering forces of Fascism in the various countries.

This Congress condemns the contemptible action of the British National Government in attempting to reinforce Franco's efforts to carry through a food blockade of Spanish ports, and congratulates those British and other merchant seamen who, by their action, effectively broke through the attempted blockade.

Congress places on record its appreciation of the efforts of the various bodies who have co-operated in organizing the evacuation of the Basque children and arranging their hospitality in Britain.

The Congress denounces the role of the National Government, which has consistently helped Franco by its support of the policy of non-intervention. Together with Hitler and Mussolini, the British National Government is the main accomplice of Franco.

Today, when the glorious victories of Spanish democracy are driving back the invader and throwing Fascism into confusion, the British National Government is once again hastening to the assistance of Fascism by its hypocritical proposals for "mediation."

These proposals are nothing but an attempt to save Franco, to deny the legal rights of Spanish Democracy by treating both sides on an equality, and to prepare the establishment of an imposed puppet government under the domination of foreign imperialism.

The Congress overwhelmingly supports the declaration of the Spanish Government that peace can only be established on the basis of the full rights of the elected Democratic Government of the Spanish people over the whole of Spain, and the complete defeat of Fascism.

By its support of the National Government's policy of "non-intervention" by its refusal to undertake any campaign in support of the Spanish people, and by its blocking of the demand of the international working-class movement for support to the Spanish people and opposition to "non-intervention," the leadership of the British Labor Party and Trades Union Congress holds a heavy responsibility for having weakened the fight of Democracy against the Fascist onslaught.

Only the courageous activity of those heroic fighters of the British Battalion of the glorious International Brigade has saved the honor of the British working class movement.

At this moment when a great victory for Democracy is within sight it is essential to redouble efforts to mobilize all forces and strengthen the fight for the following demands:

Respect for International Law!
Restoration to Republican Spain of freedom of trade!

Withdrawal of Italian and German troops!
Withdrawal of Italian and German ships which are blockading the Republican coast!

Application of sanctions against the Fascist aggressors by the League of Nations in accordance with the League Covenant!

For the sending of medical supplies and food-stuffs!

For the support on a mass scale of refugee Spanish children!

For support for the British Battalion of the International Brigade!

The Congress declares its full solidarity with the Spanish Communist Party and with the new People's Front Government in Spain in the fight for unification and centralization of the anti-Fascist front in the military and economic sphere and against all tendencies to disorganization and sectionalism. It denounces the criminal actions of Trotskyism expressed through the P. O. U. M. to disrupt the People's Front and provoke armed warfare within the People's Front in the interests of Franco, and condemns the support given to these criminal actions by the Independent Labor Party.

The Congress proclaims its full confidence in the victory of Spanish Democracy over Fascism, and pledges the utmost energies and activity of the entire membership of our Party to organize support for the Spanish people and assist in the realization of this victory.

LONG LIVE THE BRAVE ANTI-FASCIST FIGHTERS FROM BRITAIN AND IRELAND.
FRATERNAL GREETINGS TO THE AMERICAN LINCOLN BATTALION.
SALUTE TO ALL HEROES OF THE INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE.

VICTORY FOR THE HEROIC ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FRONT ARMY OF SPAIN.

Schmidt said quietly at the Pole to his colleagues. "What about it? At no time and under no circumstances should a person be baited about his weaknesses. We should surround such a person with care, with comradely relations. Bolsheviks, the leaders of human souls, must fully master this art."

Schmidt radiated the strength that comes from feeling the love and vigilance of the Soviet Government for the safety of all its sons.

Understanding, strength, sympathy, wedded to firmness are the qualities of these new marvellous human beings who are being nurtured by Socialism.

Daily Worker Part of American Tradition, Heywood Broun, News Guild Head, Writes In Current Issue of the Liberal 'Nation'

The Daily Worker reprints below an article by Heywood Broun, veteran newspaperman and president of the American Newspaper Guild, in the current issue of the Nation. See editorial comment in an adjoining column.



HEYWOOD BROUN

Once upon a time it was a custom among New York columnists on off days to turn out a piece kidding the Daily Worker. Sometimes these essays would be pretty vicious, while on other occasions the joking was amiable in its intent. I know because I have written both kinds myself. But in either case the attitude was based on the feeling that the Worker was not truly a newspaper even in the broadest sense of the term. Left-wing sympathizers themselves adopted a defensive attitude if you mentioned the Worker. They spoke of the difficulties of keeping it alive and said that capitalist critics could not possibly understand the true function of an effective organ of revolutionary propaganda.

There was something in that, but it was also true that a good many members of the staff had a chink in their Marxism. They possessed no portion of the journalistic ability of the Tribune's old foreign correspondent.

As a matter of fact, I have my doubts as to whether the Worker was an efficient piece of daily propaganda in its early days. Its appeal was pretty strictly limited to the regulars. It sold communism to the Communists. To the average American worker it was almost as bewildering and barren of sustenance as the Boston Transcript.

To be sure, from the beginning there were brilliant essayists. Mike Gold, for instance, was and is a superb columnist. But radical newspapers need news just as much or even more than reactionary publications. The Worker was strictly a house organ. Today it seems to me an excellent newspaper both in appearance and contents.

Naturally it does not interpret "fair play" as that quality is envisioned by the Chicago Tribune or Mr. Hearst's New York American. The news is not treated in a spirit of complete neutrality. But whether one disagrees in whole or in part with the ideas which the Worker seeks to disseminate, it has a distinct value as

a paper of record in its coverage of labor news. Anybody who is interested in this vital field of events ought to read the Worker and the New York Times — its closest rival in this domain — every morning. Moreover, the two papers serve to some extent to counteract each other and furnish a balanced ration. The business departments of the two publications should get together and offer a joint subscription.

If I express an admiration for the Worker which I did not always feel, it may be said that perhaps my judgment is warped by the fact that I am treated much more kindly in its columns than was the case a few years ago. I doubt the validity of that explanation. Even to this day I think that one of its most effective cartoons was a drawing by Jacob Burck which was printed many years ago when I was running for Congress on the Socialist ticket.

I was pictured as a stout infant in a perambulator clutching a bottle plainly labeled "gin." Norman Thomas in a nurse's costume was wheeling me up Park Avenue and proudly saying to a passing dowager, "Isn't he cute? He's only six months old." It is possible, of course, that I have changed my ways and views somewhat since that day, although I have not entirely eschewed the martini, the Tom Collins, or the rickey.

I am somewhat abashed on occasion by pleasant words from the left because they are based on a

conception concerning me which I think is fallacious. Only the other day I read a highly laudatory article in which I was praised for having been active in the Newspaper Guild, but the writer went on to say that I had seen the light quite suddenly and that before my conversion I was an indolent playboy who spent all my days and nights acting as court jester at the dinner table in the great houses of the rich and elect.

I wonder what houses he was thinking about? I used to go to Swape's at Manhattan, but it wasn't such a great house and I wasn't so very funny. At any rate I never saw any signposts along the highway which identified it as the road to Damascus.

But here I am talking about myself instead of writing on the subject with which I started. These are old failings which even guild membership cannot cure. Probably this could have been made a good deal shorter if I had said at the very beginning that competence and skill must be combined with good intention to effect a successful performance. This is not presented as a piece of revolutionary advice to radicals. After all, ineptitude seems to be punished more severely in Russia than in any other country.

A few years ago one might have wagged a reproving finger at American radicals and exclaimed, "I don't care whether the author is a good Marxist or not. His novel is terrible just the same. And that isn't a good play or a good dance even though it is intended to be proletarian."

Such criticism would not be particularly pertinent now because men like Odets and Steinbeck, just to mention two names, have proved that propaganda and art are not warring forces. All of which brings me back to the Daily Worker and the observation that it is far more effective as a radical organ now than it has become a good paper instead of a poor one. And the man who writes the snappy paragraphs for the sport page is serving just as much as the writer of the editorials. And the same goes for the creator of the comic strip and the health hints. The Worker has made itself part of the American tradition, and that isn't going to hurt its objectives either.

HEYWOOD BROUN.

Letters from Our Readers

In the Name of the Mothers of Spain—

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I would like to appeal to the mothers of America, in the name of the mothers of Spain, for help in this time of their dire need.

Never before in history have people undergone such suffering and borne it so bravely as have the Spanish people in the past ten months. More than three hundred thousand people have been killed and many towns have been wiped out by bombing planes. When we as mothers think of what this means to the women and children, our hearts go out to them in real sympathy and in a desire to do all we can to help them and to spare them from all needless suffering that we can.

The North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy offers us the opportunity to help these people in the most intelligent and effective way possible. Food is the very greatest need and this committee has already sent many thousands of dollars worth of food to help to keep alive those whose houses have been destroyed and whose customary means of life have been cut off.

You mothers who feel for your own children must give aid and succor to those who at the present time are worse off than even the poorest in our own land! Will you not extend the same love which you feel for your own children by aiding the heroic Spanish mothers?

L. REDMAN.

Technicians Move to Take Place At Side of Organized Labor—

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker:

This is a momentous time in American history when labor starts to assert itself, not only economically, but also in the political affairs of our nation. This time is greater still because of the awakening of the technical man to the realities of life. He will henceforth by virtue of the role which he plays in producing the wealth of our country, also assume his leading position in the great mass labor movement inaugurated by the C. I. O.

We technical men are moving ahead and nothing will deter us until we win our rightful standard of living, commensurate with our contribution in creating the needs, comforts and security for all humanity.

The bed-time story of "professional dignity" will no more lull us to sleep. We will not "eat it," no matter how generously it is dished out to us. A Professional Standard we now want. Mr. Employer, and in dollars and cents, that will bring us dignity! Our union, a part of the great and united labor movement, will henceforth be our strength.

The technical man amid all labor is also ready to assume his rightful place in shaping the laws for greater democracy!

AN AWAKENED TECHNICIAN.

Awakening Masses Will Not Feed On Lies of Hague-Controlled Press—

Cliffside Park, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Hague-controlled "Hudson Dispatch" persists in printing such determined lies of which only people like Hitler, Mussolini and Mayor Hague can think.

Let us take that vicious contention in the editorial columns of the Hudson Dispatch commenting on the recent murders of the seven workers in the riot of the Republic Steel Plant recently. The editorial reads as

follows: "The fact that one of those killed in the South Chicago riot at the Republic Steel Plant was a Communist—a man who had not been employed by the company—clearly indicated the methods of operation by the C. I. O. These workers were shot to death by company policemen!"

The workers, "strong-arm" battalions, including Communists," as the Dispatch editorially comments, did not have a single bullet on them—but plenty in them after the cops got through with them. The old "red-boogey" is the tactic the Hudson Dispatch uses to cover up this vicious crime of the labor-hating industrialists!

These ridiculous misconceptions are so stupid that any sane-thinking reader cannot just remain calm and shrug it off. The fascist tendency of the Hague-controlled paper shows the kind of trash they stuff their readers with.

MRS. L. K.

Extend the Embargo Act To Italy and Germany!

Biloxi, Miss.

Editor, Daily Worker:

After reading of the Nazi bombardment of Almeria, Spain, I now wonder if the capitalist countries, with their democratic forms of government will continue to stand by idle and encourage the fascist hounds of Italy and Germany to continue their open warfare against the people of Spain and their legitimate form of government. The false slogans of neutrality must now be shown in their true light. These democratic countries are today directly responsible not only for the bombardment of Almeria and Guernica but for the bloody hand of Franco that continues to slaughter helpless women and children.

But the people cannot expect their governments to stay the hands of fascism unless forced to do so through the great masses of workers themselves. Why does the Roosevelt government hesitate in putting an embargo against Germany and Italy in refusing to keep war material from going to these two fascist nations? We are only helping the cause of Mussolini, Hitler and Franco and prolonging the bloody slaughter of innocent and helpless women and children.

We Americans who believe in justice and democracy must force the passage of such an embargo on these power-mad dictators!

O. M.

Endorses Radio Station Idea Gives Suggestion for Starting—

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Recently we have read a few letters in the Readers Column of the Daily Worker referring to starting a campaign for a Radio Broadcasting Station for the Communist Party.

We would like to state that we think this idea is an excellent one and would like to start a campaign rolling immediately. We are sure that there would be many people who would volunteer their technical aid in this campaign.

To start this campaign, may we suggest that the Party circulate petitions to this effect, have technicians temporarily design a station and start a drive to raise money and financial support for this project.

May we take this opportunity to offer our services and suggest that this campaign be started immediately. Think of the value of such a station even if it only had 5,000 listeners. It would be equivalent to a mass meeting of 5,000 people held all day long.

ARTHUR ZINBERG,
ROBERT LESHUFTY.

STANDARD OIL IN VENEZUELA

By MIKE GOLD

MEXICO CITY.—I spent last evening with the group of Venezuelan exiles. They took me to a little out of the way alley in the proletarian quarter. Here there is a small peasant cafe which is the haunt of dozens of little guitar orchestras.

The owner of the cafe is a native of Guadalupe. Since many of the wandering street musicians come from that fair city, they make his cafe, the "Tenampa," their headquarters in the capital.

All night long groups of stalwart musicians in their wide Zapatisa sombreros and rancho costumes followed each other in song. These "marichas," as the musicians are called, seemed to have an inexhaustible store of the sad, lovely ballads and waltzes of Mexico.

The fight against poverty and political tyranny is the same the world over. Capitalist oppression, however, seems multiplied a hundredfold in cruelty and crudeness in the imperialist colonies. Which means, that the resistance it brings forth is multiplied a hundredfold.

The Boss of Venezuela

The boss of Venezuela for many decades was an aged sadist, named Guillermo Gomez. Even among Latin American dictators this 80-year-old tyrant had earned a diabolical reputation for cruelty. It was he who had political prisoners, if they were men, strung up by the genitals. If they were women, by the breasts. He murdered hundreds of the best spirits of Venezuela.

Having sold out his country to the Standard Oil Company, he was well protected by Standard Oil's marines and battleships. He was secure against his enemies, the people of Venezuela. Absolute power turned this old man into a despot on the Oriental style.

Because the students at the university in Caracas made a demonstration against some minor ukase, he shut down the university for 12 years. The students formed their own co-operative study groups with the professors. He had them arrested, flogged, tortured. Gomez didn't need any doctors, engineers, lawyers, journalists; he could do without culture.

A semi-literate rough general when he came to power, his main passion in life was women. He kept a harem of some 40 wives, and is reputed to have left over a hundred bastards when he died last December. He also had a passion for animals, and had a great private zoo, among the exotics being a favorite cow which became one of the student legends.

Each year a new generation of brave men and women rose against the dictator. The stories of their struggle, as told to me by these friends in the cafe of the marichas, seemed as touching and heroic as any that have come out of Nazi Germany.

Began War on Gomez

This Dr. Gustavo Machado, for example, sitting opposite me in the cafe of the marichas. Tall, handsome as a Hollywood star, but with a certain glimmer of the fighting man in his eyes, he had begun the war on Gomez as a student, back in 1914. Gomez had put him in jail for over a year, then released him. But Machado had only been steered by this experience. He has been an anti-imperialist fighter ever since. He was Sandino's representative in Mexico, and spent some time in the jungles under that clever guerrilla who gave such a headache for years to our own marines in Nicaragua.

Once Dr. Machado and 27 men took the Dutch island of Curacao, which lies off Venezuela. One of the biggest oil refineries is located there, and they held it for a day. They had only machetes, but seized a load of arms and sailed back to Venezuela, where they started another of the many unsuccessful revolts against the dictator.

And here was Manuel Corrao sitting opposite me: perpetually friendly, smiling, quick-witted, with a touch of Negro in his interesting face. His father was one of Gomez' generals. Manuel was a student at the university, and participated in one of the student movements against the dictator. So his father took him out of the jail, where more than 600 students had been placed, and brought him home.

Here he put a pistol to the boy's head and said: "I will kill you if you play around with politics and disgrace me." Manuel smiled at his father, and said, "As a father, you would disgrace yourself more by shooting your own son."

Last December, when Gomez died, all Venezuela rejoiced. The people swarmed through the streets of the cities, attacking every hated tool of the dictator. In Caracas more than a hundred fine homes, built with the blood of Venezuela, were burned down.

The Chief of Police of Caracas, the man who had been chief torturer for Gomez, decided to flee from Venezuela. He was the one who hung men by the genitals. He always shaved and perfumed himself before such an event, supervised all the details personally, holding a polite, sneering conversation with the victim.

This sadist General Sayago was at the pier, ready to take a rapid exit. But the student, Manuel Corrao, this smiling warm-hearted youth sitting at my table, went to see the general off. "Down with tyrants!" he shouted, and shot the general through the lungs. Nobody arrested him for the deed; the whole city approved of it gladly.

BOOKS of the DAY

By EDWIN SEAVER

MR. H. G. WELLS, like the civilization he represents, seems to be rounding out his days in fantasy. I've been reading his latest book, "Star-Begotten" (Viking: \$1.75). This is the second fantastic sequel Mr. Wells has suffered within the year, the first being "The Croquet Player," published several months ago.

It is quite noticeable, I think, that the Englishman's late excursions into the realm of the pseudo-scientific are much shabbier affairs than his early successes. They are not so imaginative, they are not so realistically dressed up and they consume themselves with no end of mere patter and presentation of ideas, rather than with story.

However, it is not that that need concern us so much. What is more to the point, it seems to me, is that the old bourgeois maestro is going slightly haywire in his attempts to account for certain contemporary phenomena. His parables hold about as much water as a sieve.

The hero of Mr. Wells' latest opus is the cosmic ray. The cosmic rays are the "arrows of the Martians"—Mr. Wells is impressed by Martians, not by Marxians—which are being fired "with increasing accuracy and effectiveness at our chromosomes." For what purpose? Partly to dehumanize the human race and partly to build upon the earth a new human race that will surpass the present inferior breed. Just why the old folks in Mars should care two hoots about us earthlings is not quite clear. But anyway they are interested—even if there isn't any money in it and that is why we better look out for those cosmic rays if we don't want to turn into geniuses or outcasts. The Martians will get us yet.

They got Confucius, for instance, and Buddha, and—suppose Beethoven and Michael Angelo. No doubt they even got Mr. H. G. Wells. Oh, I'm quite sure they got Mr. Wells. He's such a very very brilliant man. The Martians, then, have been at it a long time, and lately they have chalked up some big successes. "The heavy and clumsy types were not so abundant in the population as they used to be and certain new

mental types were on the increase." (Musolini, for instance, and Hitler, and Glano, and Goering and Goebbels and Franco.)

Nevertheless, we are of course "living in a lunatic asylum crowded with patients prevented from knowledge and afraid to go sane." If only we wanted to think straight and act straight—like Mr. Wells for instance—why then what a marvelous world we'd live in. It's as simple as all that.

MR. WELLS IS AT LEAST genuinely amusing when he has his British newspaper proprietor—Lord Thunderclap (read William Randolph Hearst)—deciding to attribute everything that's wrong with his world to the Martians. It's not the Reds any longer who are to blame for everything that deducts from Lord Thunderclap's holdings and the profits of his class. It's the Martians.

But what does the whole thing boil down to, when we have subtracted the phantasy and the dry rot. Mr. Wells' seminal mind has conceived the bright notion that we live in a world in the process of change, in a time of crisis; in short, we live in revolutionary times. In such an epoch certain "new" types of men and women emerge: one notices it especially among the youth. To the older generation they seem almost inhuman, dehumanized, in the ruthlessness, the clarity and the wisdom of their judgments. (Just as Basarov, in Turgenev's "Fathers and Sons," seemed inhuman to Arkady's father and uncle, representing the older generation.)

Some of this is of course true and Mr. Wells is quite right in assuming that these "new people" will remodel society as we know it today. But these "new people" in turn have been moulded by the society they live in. And if Mr. Wells would study Marx with the same diligence with which he studies Mars, his stories might have more sense to them, even if they did have less fancy.

No wonder "the dreamer in the Kremlin" got such a good laugh out of his talk with Mr. Wells.

By Otto U. Schmidt

(Translated by Alice Holman)

The North Pole—an imaginary geographic spot—is also the termination of the imaginary axis on which the earth turns. All earth's meridians meet at the Pole. No matter where one casts one's glance at this point it will fall towards the south.

Nevertheless, we are not interested in the exact point of the Pole which is, in the way, very difficult to determine. We know now that in the region of the North Pole, in the central polar basin, there is no land but deep ocean covered almost entirely with ice. It is in a state of constant motion—drifting. If someone were to stand on the point of the North Pole he would be carried away from that point almost instantly.

To determine the location of the Pole it is necessary to measure the height of the sun or other solar bodies on the horizon and to make corresponding astronomical calculations. It is understood that while these calculations are being made the ice drifts will carry the observer through the Pole to another point.

First Polar Expedition

The first polar expedition dates back to the 16th century. They wanted to go from Europe to Asia by way of the northern sea, or the so-called Northwestern passage, along the northern coast of Asia or through the Northwestern passage, along the shores of America. The northern sea route was drawn as the shortest way for trade between Europe and eastern Asia—China and Japan. Now it is known that efforts to open those routes were not successful until the 19th century (Nordenfjeld's expedition in 1878-79), while the practical utilization of the Northwestern passage was only made by Soviet scientists and sailors recently.

In the 19th century general interest was focused on another problem: reaching the North Pole. Innumerable expeditions attempted to penetrate the north as far as possible, on sleds drawn by dogs. The 19th century expeditions did not fulfill their goal though they collected an enormous amount of geographic data about the northern countries and the southern part of the Arctic Ocean.

The greatest polar explorer, Fridtjof Nansen, tried to prove the possibility of penetrating into the central polar basin and even the Pole.

Before Nansen

Even before Nansen it was noticed that the remains of ships

Prof. Otto Schmidt, Head of Soviet Arctic Expedition Tells the Saga of the Northland

which had sunk at the north-western shores of Siberia sometimes reached the shores of Greenland, thrust out by the ice a few years later. On the basis of such observations a supposition was made that there exists a constant and powerful though slow current which passes the polar basin from east to west.

Nansen was not frightened by the ice and did not leave it. Moreover he risked the possibility of freezing his boat in the ice at the Novo-Sibirsk islands, where, according to his calculations, the

bergen, instead of the shores of America. During this famous drift Nansen's ship passed the northern region of the earth, never before passed, reaching its greatest latitude at 85 degrees and 56 minutes. On March 14, 1896, Nansen, together with his companion, Johannsen, abandoned the "Fram" at a latitude of 84 degrees and 5 minutes, and descended on the ice. With great difficulties passing the blocks of ice, Nansen and Johannsen reached the record latitude of 86 degrees and 14 minutes on April

with ice, and that this ice actually drifts.

At this time the first effort was being made to reach the Pole with the help of an aerostat. In July, 1897, the Swedish engineer, Salomon Andre, rose into the air from the Spitzbergen in a balloon. Three days later, having reached a latitude of 82 degrees 56 minutes, Andre was lost.

In 1930, the remains of Andre and his fellow-travellers were found on the small island of Bell, (between Spitzbergen and Franz-Joseph's Land). The diary Andre kept was preserved in the pockets of his bedraggled clothes. It is now published in many languages.

In 1909 Robert Peary reached the Pole. For twenty-three years Peary worked unceasingly on this task,



Just before they left Moscow for the North Pole: left to right, Ivan Papanin, chief of arctic stations; Professor Otto Schmidt, leader of the expedition and Pilot M. V. Vodopyanov.

drift should have carried his boat through the polar region to the shores of America. This exceptionally brave idea met with general distrust on the part of polar explorers of his time. But Nansen proved its correctness by facts. The famous trip of Fridtjof Nansen on the boat "Fram" lasted from 1893 to 1896. So constructed that the ice pushed the boat onto its surface, instead of crushing it. The "Fram," frozen in the polar ice, drifted to the north of the Spitz-

berg. Convinced of the impossibility of penetrating further north they returned to Franz-Joseph Land. Here Nansen wintered in 1896 on an English boat which happened to be returning from Norway. The "Fram" returned to Norway almost at the same time.

Though Nansen did not reach the Pole his expedition solved many important questions in polar exploration. After Nansen's trip it became clear that the northern part of the Arctic Ocean was covered

preparing one expedition after another. After each failure he prepared anew for the next expedition.

Peary made his base on the north of Greenland and Grant Land, an island adjoining it. During the many attempts to reach the Pole Peary mastered the technique of making polar expeditions with the aid of dogs. He also called on the Eskimos for their assistance.

(To Be Continued)

Dots&Dashes

AN INTERESTING DEVELOPMENT in radio lately is the growing emphasis on plays. Several worthwhile series are under way, and more are planned—including eight one-hour Shakespearean productions in July and August. If you have listened to many of these presented so far, you know that the plays, and especially their acting and direction, are not always good. But when you remember the years when there was only jazz, advertising, and the ubiquitous "serial" to listen to, this new development means something, at least to the drama-lover.

The Columbia Workshop (WABC network, Sundays 7 P.M.) is the outstanding new series. Some time ago a number of the best contemporary playwrights were commissioned to write plays for the series. The first was "The Fall of the City," by Irwin Shaw's "Supply and Demand," and Stephen Vincent Benet's story of Revolutionary War days have been presented so far (with some others to come). Next Sunday, the group produces Oscar Wilde's "The Young King," and the following week Albert Maltz's "The Red-Headed Baker" (June 20).

Sunday nights at 10 P.M., the Radio Division of the Federal Theatre Project is presenting the Reporter Theatre of the Air over WEVD. This group specializes in plays with social themes—last Sunday, Mollere's "Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme," next Sunday Ibsen's "Master Builder." The Federal Theatre has several other dramatic series, not always as well presented as they should be. Unfortunately, I shall try to cover their many projects all together in this column, later.

The Radio Theatre on the Columbia network Monday nights at 9 P.M. is the oldest and best-known play series. Originating in Hollywood, sponsored by a soap manufacturer, under the direction of Cecil B. DeMille, you can expect anything—and anything is what you get. Sometimes it's good, as in "Louis Pasteur"; usually it's pretty bad. Often the plays or movies are garbled for radio, for instance "Men in White" and "British Agent" (last week).

The N.B.C. stations occasionally put on a play or dramatized novel, such as "Of Mice and Men" several weeks ago. These dramatizations are at irregular hours, often on Monday night; you have to watch the program schedules for them.

MASTERWORK HOUR: WYNY at 9 A.M. and 7 P.M.—selections: Symphony No. 3 in C Minor by Saint Saens; L'Après Midi d'un Faune by Debussy and La Valse by Ravel.

THROUGHOUT THE DAY: 12:30-WOY—Musical Notes; 1:30-WRNX—Jacob Lustig, Clarinetist; 2:30-WOY—Musical Notes; 3:30-WOR—Palmer House Ensemble; 3:50-WQXR—John Goss and London

4:00-WQXR—Classical Selections; 4:30-WQXR—Opera Concert; 5:00-WQXR—Piano Interlude; 5:30-WQXR—Sports Reunion; 7:30-WABC—Universal Rhythm; 8:00-WOR—Alfred Wallenstein's Orch.; 8:30-WABC—Rust Morgan's Orchestra; 9:00-WJZ—National Barn Dance; 9:30-WABC—Orchestra March; 9:50-WQXR—See Clock

An 18-Year-Old Girl Meets Death on the Road to Madrid

And an American Doctor Saves Her Life Although Her Husband and Child Are Gone

By CHRISTOPHER CROSS

FROM AMERICAN BASE HOSPITAL, NEAR THE MADRID FRONT, June 10.—Juana Martinez is not a soldier. Juana Martinez never wore a uniform—never carried a gun. Nevertheless, she lies in a ward of the American Hospital here today, an 18-year-old widow and mother of a prematurely born baby girl. She is a victim of the fascist invasion.

Juana was happy with her young Pedro and the piece of land the new Republican Government had given them to work. Before the dun-colored mule was awake in the morning Pedro would be busy in the fields while Juana turned the mill for coffee.

Pedro is a queer fellow, Juana often thought. He says such odd things. The workers, he would say, make all things possible and deserve all they produce. All the men from the village would listen silently. When he finished they would ask questions. She was proud that men asked questions of her Pedro.

But all that was before aeroplanes began to drop bombs which destroyed their homes. All that was before the refugees were built. All that was before the townfolk laid down their farm implements and began to barricade the streets with sandbags.

Now the town was a pyre... a living tomb. Often Pedro was roused from his work in the fields by the roar of many motor trucks transporting soldiers to the front. He would yearn to be in one of those trucks. The village was plastered by the colorful powers.

"Help Drive Out Fascism!" "Make Madrid the Tomb of Fascism!" "Spain Needs You—Don't Be a Slacker!"

Over their wine glasses the soldiers, sitting in the village inn, would discuss the latest offensive—the most recent victory.

"The left flank advanced five kilometers on the Jarama front..." "Another drive and we'll have the city..." "Salud... Comarada... Salud." Pedro was a stranger among them.

He wanted to take off his overalls and put on a soldier's uniform. He wanted to put away his hoe and take up a gun.

"Tonight I will talk to Juana," he thought. "I will tell her that I cannot stay behind." "We'll go together to Madrid tomorrow," she said.

"But the baby that is coming. Stay here; it is better." "The baby will be born in Madrid." "Thank You Very Much"

"Her color is getting better," Dr. Abraham Edelstein, of Chicago, said in the operating room of the hospital.

When Boy Meets Girl

They Save the Old Home

"Woman Chases Man" a Light Farce About the Lady Who Tracked Down Her Man and Lived Happily Ever After

"WOMAN CHASES MAN," United Artists release produced by Samuel Goldwyn, story by Frank Fenlon and Lynn Root, screen play by Joseph Anthony, David Herie and Manuel Gelf, directed by John Hyams and presented at the Radio City Music Hall.

THE CAST: Virginia Travis... Miriam Hopkins; Kenneth Nolan... Joel McCrea; E. H. Clegg... Monte Vandergriff; Henri Saffron... Erik Rhodes; Judy... Ella Logan; Nina Tennyson... Lena Horne; Hank... Broderick Crawford; Mr. Judd... Charles Hallen.

By Edward Gaynor

One of the most valuable assets of the movie reviewer is his ability to maintain an air of perpetual innocence. Without it his days are numbered. Blessed are those who come by it naturally. But in the case of "Woman Chases Man," an amusing vehicle for some highly literate gags and the expert tomfoolery of Miriam Hopkins, Erik Rhodes, Charles Winninger and Joel McCrea, one can hardly be blamed for not breaking out into shouts of surprise.

There is one thing though genuinely surprising about "Woman Chases Man" and that is that you can get a kick out of it in spite of the build-up. True, the story is on the thin side. If it were any thinner we'd have to invent one to explain the going-on. But the plot just stops short of disappearing. The girl, Virginia Travis, is a young architect with ideas who has done everything except architect, including ushering in a movie-house. The boy, Kenneth Nolan, is worth a million in his own right. Put them both together you get Mother—a Word That Means the World to Me.

Those Filmy Reporters

"There Goes My Girl," Another Hollywood Newsprint Farce

By HOWARD RUSHMORE

The ladies and gentlemen of the fourth estate are in the Hollywood limelight again. "Behind the Headlines" with the inevitable appearance of Lee Tracy was released three weeks ago and now comes "There Goes My Girl" with Gene Raymond and Ann Southern at the Roxy. It's another one of those scooping-the-world newspaper pictures with love as the five-star final.

Aside from the too-evident wooden direction and dull acting, the youngest of cub reporters can pick dozens of boners in this film. Apparently the boys and girls of the newspaper world can have unlimited expense accounts, hold parties in the city room and play a G-Man role in tracking down criminals. The ace newsmen wear top-hats and tails; the prize sob-sister wears her ermine coat and Paris fashions quite nonchalantly and life for them is just a bowl of cherries.

Ann Southern is the number-one gal on her paper and the managing editor doesn't want his ace reporter married to the opposition paper's star, Gene Raymond. The m.e. cuts all sorts of capers to prevent the nuptials, even allowing himself to be scooped in a final desperate attempt to keep his star. There's a crime background to keep up interest—which it doesn't do—and Ann gets a bullet in her shoulder as a climax. Reporters are tough, she proves a few hours later by marrying Gene with the m.e. saying "curses" under his breath.

"There Goes My Girl" is a perfect example of what newspapermen are not like and what Hollywood is like. As entertainment, only fair.

Labor Plays Free to All

The \$3,000 in prizes which the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union is awarding for the two best social plays submitted in the contest of its sponsorship are free and clear of all restrictions. Julius Hochman, chairman of the Educational Committee, I.L.G.W.U. announced yesterday. Winning playwrights may have their plays produced any place they please and without fear that the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union will claim a part of their royalties.

The contest, ending July 1, 1937, stipulates that the union places no restriction on the author's right to take the play wherever he pleases for production. The monies that the union pays out in prizes are definitely not on account of the royalties that a playwright may expect in the event that his play is produced. The only requirement made of the winning playwrights is that they inscribe the words, "The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union Prize-Winning Play," on theatre programs if their plays receive productions and in books if their works are published.

'IOLANTHE'

The Federal Theatre Project opens its third week of Caravan performances with "Iolanthe" added to its repertoire of five plays to be presented at 22 park locations throughout the city during the week of June 15.

MEETING

He speaks for the victims of Fascism in SPAIN

FATHER MICHAEL O'FLANAGAN

Cong. J. J. O'CONNELL, V. Marcantonio—H. Seides, Paul Kern—Lini Fuhr

HIPPOTROME

Mon. Eve. June 14

See "What's On" for further details

Woman Chases Man



Looks like Miriam Hopkins has the upper hand—and head—over Joel McCrea in "Woman Chases Man," opening today at the Roxy.

'CRADLE WILL ROCK'

The first in a series of preview performances of Marc Blitzstein's "The Cradle Will Rock," latest production of Unit 801 of the WPA Federal Theatre Project, will be held next Wednesday at Maxine Elliott's Theatre, it was announced today.

The Downtown Music School has taken over the theatre for Wednesday's preview. The opening date of "The Cradle Will Rock" will be announced later.

OPENS IN BRONX

"It Can't Happen Here," the J. C. Moffitt-Sinclair Lewis drama-dramatization which the Federal Theatre last year presented in 18 cities throughout the nation, will be given at four outdoor locations in the Bronx. The play will open at St. Mary's Park Tuesday, move to Crotona Park on Wednesday, Hillside Houses on Thursday with a final performance at the Amalgamated Co-operative Apartments slated for Friday evening.

MOTION PICTURES

AMKINO presents "PARIS COMMUNE"

"A rare revolutionary subject—makes for thrilling drama."—N. Y. POST.

First Showing: New York City, New York City, New York City.

CAMEO 42 St. E. of W. 42nd St. Air Conditioned. Midnight Show Tonight.

PEOPLES Cinema Saratoga and Livonia Aves. LAST DAY.

"We Are From Kronstadt" also "Moscow Laughs"

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"Film marvel of Mexico."—NEWS. (REDES) Late Show Tonight—Last Feature 11 P.M.

STAGE For Billboards Division, See EXCURSION "Packed with laughs."—Lockridge, Sun VAN DERBILT, 62 St. E. of W. 42nd St. 9-1134. Evgs. 8-10 P.M. Wed. Sat. & Decoration Day

BEN GOLD will present
 Charter of International Fur Workers
 and C.I.O. to Fur Floor Boys Union
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**CHARTER
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FESS WILLIAMS
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TONIGHT—Manhattan Opera House (Always
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31TH ST. and 8TH AVE. SUBSCRIPTION \$1.00

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 First Anti-Fascist Bull Fight
 in U. S. at

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Picnic & Carnival

• 500 Voice Choir
 • Dance Festival
 • Junior Band Concert
 • Swing Band

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 Pleasant Bay Park

Boxing - Wrestling - Gym
 Exhibition - 'Wild Animals'
 Clowns - Pony Rides for the
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Admission 10 Cents
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 PICNIC**
 BRAND FARM - Yonkers
 DANCING - GAMES - FOOD

ADM. 25c IN ADVANCE - 30c AT GROUND

DIRECTIONS: Woodlawn Jerome Ave. Subway to last
 stop. Bus will take you to Picnic Grounds. Or take
 M.T.A. Car to 101st St. and change for No. 5 Car.
 Get off at School at Neppes Park and walk over to Park.

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 (All Day)
 JUNE
 13**

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 Labor Defense
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 EXCURSION**
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 2nd Ave. L.W.O. Center
 32 Second Ave., N.Y.C.

Sunday, June 13th
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 8:30 A.M. sharp

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 DANCING TO TWO BANDS
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CHRONICLE DAILY WORKER NEW YORK

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 12, 1937

Louis Spurns Press Cry for Camp 'Fireworks'

Company Sports Used As Anti-Union Weapon

Republic Scabs Lulled With Baseball During
 Chicago Massacre of Workers

By Mannie Wideroff
 (This is the third of a series of articles on trade union athletics.)

At the present time the position assumed by unions toward physical education is optimum. The internationals quite generally concede the value of sports and physical activity as being beneficial to the health, welfare and morale of its members. The unions feel that if its members are interested in athletics or take part in social activities the union should make an effort wherever possible to have the workers engage in these affairs or activities through their own organization.

Who can oppose by argument, or dispute, the fact that such activities are valuable means of approach in organizational work of the union? The bricklayers union is of the opinion, expressed editorially that—(Page 87, Dept. of Labor Statistics—Bul. No. 465).

"The value of such athletic enterprises is beyond estimate. Not only do they promote a healthy spirit of rivalry and a healthy interest in clean competition, but they promote friendship and good-will among the members themselves. In such organizations as our soccer team ought to be maintained. They provide a fresh and lively interest which distracts from the monotony of work, and they advertise trade unionism in the best possible manner."

This timely truism indicates very clearly the desire for athletics to be used in extending further the influence of the trade-union organization among labor.

Private industry and monopoly have always understood the significance of athletics by using it as an instrument for lulling away their employees from trade-unionism. Thousands of companies endeavor to supply the means to promote physical culture in order to receive lucrative returns.

A survey once made by the bureau of labor statistics points out the accelerated growth of health and recreation activities in industrial establishments. The New York Times reports (June 5th page 9) "At the time of the riot (Republic Steel Co., Chicago, Ill., on May 30) most of the loyal workers were watching a baseball game between the company's (Republic Steel Co.) American and National League teams."

And this while eight steel workers were being killed by company police! A shameful lack of labor solidarity! Workers being inveigled into blissful ignorance by means of something to which they are attracted.

When actual steps are taken by all unions to initiate their own athletic program this will be one of the media by which workers will be drawn into the general stream of labor.

Athlete Framed Quietly Perfects Style for Big Bout

Joe Out to Prepare Himself, Not Rip Sparring
 Partners—Answers Criticism of Some Newspapermen—Will Be in Top Shape

KENOSHA, Wis., June 11.—Joe Louis calmly ignored the criticism of several newspaper men here as he continued to scientifically perfect his defense and offense for the world's championship bout with Jim Braddock on June 22.

Giants, Dodgers Play Westerners

After a day of rest yesterday, the Giants and the Dodgers swing back into action against Western opposition today. The Giants face the Cincinnati Reds as Hal Schumacher takes the mound in an attempt to re-establish his old jinx.

At Ebbets Field, the hapless Dodgers, who miss Buddy Hassett very much, take on the erstwhile league leading Pittsburgh Pirates. Roy Henshaw, pint sized southpaw, may start for the Dodgers, though either the returned Van Mungo or the just-acquired Freddy Fitzsimmons are also possibilities.

Hatikvoh Plays State Champs

The Hatikvoh P. C. which won the championship of the German-American League and then won further fame by refusing to take the field for an exhibition while a swastika waved, will play the Hoboken team at Hawthorne Field tomorrow.

Hoboken is the inter-state champion and a thrilling game is looked for. Hatikvoh has played brilliantly all year, winding up by beating the professional Hispanics. The Hoboken Reserves will clash with the Hatikvoh Reserves and the popular Hatikvoh Jrs. that took the Polo Grounds by storm a few weeks ago will also see action.

IWO Nine Battles Two Tomorrow

The powerful International Workers Order baseball team starts a series of double headers with two tough games tomorrow.

The first opponent for the slugging Order boys is the Albert Baseball Club, a strong Negro nine. This game will be played at the Jasper Oval at noon. Peris will take the mound with Koln behind the plate.

Then at five o'clock, ace pitcher Kosofsky will blaze his fast one at Larry's Royals, an American Legion team. This game is at Central Park, Diamond 10.

The I.W.O. team has won two games and lost one in its abbreviated official season to date. The leading hitters have been Minick, Koln and Kosofsky. Minick has smacked out two homers and Koln has clouted two long triples.

The other boys, Lopes, Fine, Bernstein, Feynzer, Reiter, and Katz, are expected to start mashing the old apple the same way.

Joe Louis will be in top shape for the big bout with Jim Braddock on June 22.

WHAT'S ON

Manhattan
 125th St. Harlem Labor Center, A.S.P. Laundry Workers Int. Union Local 280, A. F. of L., 8:30 P.M.

DANCE WITH—entertained by the unemployed, 125th St. Harlem Labor Center, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE FOR SPAIN to strains of Rumba Band. Entertainment. Refreshments. Cartoons. Fortification proceeds Lincoln Battalion. Spanish Workers Club, 349 W. 14th St., 8:30 P.M.

CROSS-VENTILATION means cool comfortable dancing at Social Dance Group, 94 Fifth Ave. Ping-pong, chess, checkers, Sub. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

DANCE—A Space Swing Band 2. Ping-pong, Spaghetti Dinner, Cold Drinks, Sub. 15c. Mecca Hall, 440 E. 19th St., 8:30 P.M.

GERMAN WORKERS CLUB Dance and entertainment every Saturday night. Donation 15c. 1801 3rd Ave. between 84th and 86th Sts. A.S.P. German Workers Club, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE!!! Have you ever danced with the moon and stars peeping in and watching you? It's great fun! Come down and try it. Besides these romantic guides, there's plenty of entertainment, fun and refreshments. 14 W. 54th St., A.S.P. American Music-Alliance, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE—Entertainment and Refreshments. Good music and merrymaking at 191 W. 28th St., 8:30 P.M. Sub. 35c. Unemployed Youth Collar and Professional Division of the Workers Alliance.

To All Friends and Patrons
 of the
 Julius Rosenthal Memorial
 Committee for Aid to
 Basque Refugee Children

The huge meeting and concert originally scheduled for Wed. June 23, has been postponed to Thurs. July 1, at Mecca Temple Auditorium, in order not to conflict with a mass meeting arranged by the Friends of the Lincoln Battalion at the Hippodrome at which Robert Minor is scheduled to report on Spain.

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW!

Write to Julius Rosenthal Comm., 8 W. 40 St. Room 2113, PE 6-9197. Tickets 25c to \$1.50.

**SATURDAY EVE, JUNE 12th
 Final Dance**
 To Harmon Orchestra
 AMERICAN PEOPLES CENTER
 308 W. 90th St. Cnr. W'way
 Movie Show begins promptly at 8:30
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BRONX
 100 PEOPLE gathered under the stars last Saturday night, demand repeat. All out tonight. Meet Moshele Parkway Station, 9 P.M. Entertainment, refreshments, dancing. A.S.P. Ever famous Nathan Hale Branch YCL Social Committee.

PROGRESSIVE YOUTH CLUB proudly presents Carol Clark as master of ceremonies.

LITTLE LEFTY

HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT THE "LITTLE LEFTY" DETENTION JUNGLES?—WELL SEND IN YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS IF YOU WANT TO BE A MEMBER.

SIDEWALK SCOOP

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME "SIDE-WALK SCOOP" HAS APPEARED IN THIS SPACE. IF YOU LIKE IT—OKAY IF NOT, OUT IT WILL GO!

LET US KNOW EITHER WAY—THE IDEA IS TO HAVE A WEEKLY SPACE FOR CHILDREN TO HAVE THEIR SAY—SO SAY IT!

THIS IS FROM "ALWAYS READY" A SWELL LITTLE MAGAZINE FOR CHILDREN PUBLISHED IN CANADA—IT'S A LINCOLN OUT.

THE PRIZE CHUMP OF THE WEEK CONTEST GOES HANDS DOWN TO THE CAP COPPER WHO REFUSED 1400 FREE TICKETS TO "REVOLT OF THE BEAVERS" THE GRAND WPA SHOW! HE GETS THE FUR-LINED DUNCE CAP! AND NOW

Says Doc:
 One More Acquisition
 Of 36 and the Dodgers
 Can Open That Flatbush
 Old Men's Home

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 12, 1937

Louis Spurns Press Cry for Camp 'Fireworks'

Company Sports Used As Anti-Union Weapon

Republic Scabs Lulled With Baseball During
 Chicago Massacre of Workers

By Mannie Wideroff
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At the present time the position assumed by unions toward physical education is optimum. The internationals quite generally concede the value of sports and physical activity as being beneficial to the health, welfare and morale of its members. The unions feel that if its members are interested in athletics or take part in social activities the union should make an effort wherever possible to have the workers engage in these affairs or activities through their own organization.

Who can oppose by argument, or dispute, the fact that such activities are valuable means of approach in organizational work of the union? The bricklayers union is of the opinion, expressed editorially that—(Page 87, Dept. of Labor Statistics—Bul. No. 465).

"The value of such athletic enterprises is beyond estimate. Not only do they promote a healthy spirit of rivalry and a healthy interest in clean competition, but they promote friendship and good-will among the members themselves. In such organizations as our soccer team ought to be maintained. They provide a fresh and lively interest which distracts from the monotony of work, and they advertise trade unionism in the best possible manner."

This timely truism indicates very clearly the desire for athletics to be used in extending further the influence of the trade-union organization among labor.

Private industry and monopoly have always understood the significance of athletics by using it as an instrument for lulling away their employees from trade-unionism. Thousands of companies endeavor to supply the means to promote physical culture in order to receive lucrative returns.

A survey once made by the bureau of labor statistics points out the accelerated growth of health and recreation activities in industrial establishments. The New York Times reports (June 5th page 9) "At the time of the riot (Republic Steel Co., Chicago, Ill., on May 30) most of the loyal workers were watching a baseball game between the company's (Republic Steel Co.) American and National League teams."

And this while eight steel workers were being killed by company police! A shameful lack of labor solidarity! Workers being inveigled into blissful ignorance by means of something to which they are attracted.

When actual steps are taken by all unions to initiate their own athletic program this will be one of the media by which workers will be drawn into the general stream of labor.

WHAT'S ON

Manhattan
 125th St. Harlem Labor Center, A.S.P. Laundry Workers Int. Union Local 280, A. F. of L., 8:30 P.M.

DANCE WITH—entertained by the unemployed, 125th St. Harlem Labor Center, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE FOR SPAIN to strains of Rumba Band. Entertainment. Refreshments. Cartoons. Fortification proceeds Lincoln Battalion. Spanish Workers Club, 349 W. 14th St., 8:30 P.M.

CROSS-VENTILATION means cool comfortable dancing at Social Dance Group, 94 Fifth Ave. Ping-pong, chess, checkers, Sub. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

DANCE—A Space Swing Band 2. Ping-pong, Spaghetti Dinner, Cold Drinks, Sub. 15c. Mecca Hall, 440 E. 19th St., 8:30 P.M.

GERMAN WORKERS CLUB Dance and entertainment every Saturday night. Donation 15c. 1801 3rd Ave. between 84th and 86th Sts. A.S.P. German Workers Club, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE!!! Have you ever danced with the moon and stars peeping in and watching you? It's great fun! Come down and try it. Besides these romantic guides, there's plenty of entertainment, fun and refreshments. 14 W. 54th St., A.S.P. American Music-Alliance, 8:30 P.M.

DANCE—Entertainment and Refreshments. Good music and merrymaking at 191 W. 28th St., 8:30 P.M. Sub. 35c. Unemployed Youth Collar and Professional Division of the Workers Alliance.

To All Friends and Patrons
 of the
 Julius Rosenthal Memorial
 Committee for Aid to
 Basque Refugee Children

The huge meeting and concert originally scheduled for Wed. June 23, has been postponed to Thurs. July 1, at Mecca Temple Auditorium, in order not to conflict with a mass meeting arranged by the Friends of the Lincoln Battalion at the Hippodrome at which Robert Minor is scheduled to report on Spain.

MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW!

Write to Julius Rosenthal Comm., 8 W. 40 St. Room 2113, PE 6-9197. Tickets 25c to \$1.50.

**SATURDAY EVE, JUNE 12th
 Final Dance**
 To Harmon Orchestra
 AMERICAN PEOPLES CENTER
 308 W. 90th St. Cnr. W'way
 Movie Show begins promptly at 8:30
 SUBSCRIPTION 50 CENTS

BRONX
 100 PEOPLE gathered under the stars last Saturday night, demand repeat. All out tonight. Meet Moshele Parkway Station, 9 P.M. Entertainment, refreshments, dancing. A.S.P. Ever famous Nathan Hale Branch YCL Social Committee.

PROGRESSIVE YOUTH CLUB proudly presents Carol Clark as master of ceremonies.

LITTLE LEFTY

HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT THE "LITTLE LEFTY" DETENTION JUNGLES?—WELL SEND IN YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS IF YOU WANT TO BE A MEMBER.

SIDEWALK SCOOP

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME "SIDE-WALK SCOOP" HAS APPEARED IN THIS SPACE. IF YOU LIKE IT—OKAY IF NOT, OUT IT WILL GO!

LET US KNOW EITHER WAY—THE IDEA IS TO HAVE A WEEKLY SPACE FOR CHILDREN TO HAVE THEIR SAY—SO SAY IT!

THIS IS FROM "ALWAYS READY" A SWELL LITTLE MAGAZINE FOR CHILDREN PUBLISHED IN CANADA—IT'S A LINCOLN OUT.

THE PRIZE CHUMP OF THE WEEK CONTEST GOES HANDS DOWN TO THE CAP COPPER WHO REFUSED 1400 FREE TICKETS TO "REVOLT OF THE BEAVERS" THE GRAND WPA SHOW! HE GETS THE FUR-LINED DUNCE CAP! AND NOW

by Del